

INTERVIEWER: THE TABLE BELOW IS FOR YOUR INFORMATION ONLY. YOU MAY REFER TO THIS IF THE RESPONDENT WANTS TO KNOW MORE ABOUT THE TOPICS OF THE INTERVIEW

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SECTION 2 HOUSING AND EXPENSES

RESPONDENT: HEAD OF THE HOUSEHOLD
OR OTHER KNOWLEDGEABLE HOUSEHOLD MEMBER

RESPONDENT'S
ID CODE:

Firstly, I'd like to ask you some questions about the property you are currently living in.

(2.01) TYPE OF DWELLING

DETACHED HOUSE	1
SEMI-DETACHED HOUSE / TOWNHOUSE	2
APARTMENT / FLAT	3
PART COMMERCIAL / INDUSTRIAL	4
MOBILE HOME (CARAVAN / TENT / GER)	5
IMPROVISED HOUSING UNIT / SHACK	6
OTHER (SPECIFY)	7

SINGLE CODE

(2.02) What's the type of ownership of this dwelling?

RENTED	1	▶ (2.03)
OWNED	2	▶ (2.04)
OTHER	3	▶ (2.04)

SINGLE CODE

(2.03) How much is the monthly rental for this dwelling?

LOCAL CURRENCY / MONTH

Go to (2.17)

Refused: code 99

(2.04) How did you obtain this dwelling?

PRIVATIZED	1
PURCHASED / BUILT WITH MORTGAGE FROM BANK	2
PURCHASED / BUILT WITHOUT MORTGAGE, EXCHANGED FOR ANOTHER DWELLING	3
COOPERATIVE	4
INHERITED / GIFT	5
OTHER (SPECIFY)	6

SINGLE CODE

(2.05) Do you currently have a mortgage?

YES	1	▶ (2.06)
NO	2	▶ (2.16)

(2.06) Which bank is your mortgage with?
SHOW CARD WITH NAMES OF LOCAL BANKS

Refused: code 99

(2.07) In what currency is your mortgage denominated?

LOCAL CURRENCY	1
EURO	2
US DOLLAR	3
SWISS FRANCS	4
JAPANESE YEN	5
RUSSIAN RUBLES	6
OTHER (SPECIFY:)	7

SINGLE CODE

Refused: code 99

(2.08) What type of mortgage interest rate do you have?

FIXED INTEREST RATE	1
INITIAL FIXED-PERIOD RATE	2
VARIABLE RATE	3
OTHER (SPECIFY: _____)	4

SINGLE CODE

Don't know: code 97 Refused: code 99

(2.09) How much does your household pay for mortgage per month (include interest)?

CURRENCY IN
(2.07) / MONTH

(2.10) When did you take out your mortgage?

Refused: code 99

YEAR MONTH

(2.11) How much did you borrow?

Don't know: code 97; Refused: code 99

CURRENCY
OF MORTGAGE

(2.12) What was your down payment?

Don't know: code 97; Refused: code 99

CURRENCY
OF MORTGAGE

(2.13) How long was your mortgage for when you first took it?

Don't know: code 97; Refused: code 99

YEARS

(2.14) Is your monthly payment interest only or does it also include capital repayment?

Don't know: code 97; Refused: code 99

CAPITAL REPAYMENT AND INTEREST PAYMENT	1
INTEREST ONLY	2
DON'T KNOW	3
REFUSE TO ANSWER	4

SINGLE CODE

(2.15) Are you currently in arrears on this mortgage?

YES	1
NO	2

(2.16) If your household had to rent a dwelling like this, how much would you have to pay per month?

Don't know: code 97; Refused: code 99

LOCAL CURRENCY
/ MONTH

Don't know: code 97; Refused: code 99

UTILITIES AND PUBLIC SERVICES SINGLE CODE: 2.17/2.18/2.19 ASK 2.17/2.18/2.19 FOR EACH BEFORE MOVING TO NEXT UTILITY	(2.17) Do you have access to [UTILITY] in this dwelling? READ OUT A-H	(2.18) How satisfied were you with the quality of service? SINGLE CODE SHOW CARD	(2.19) How much more would you be willing to pay for satisfactory service?
		VERY DISSATISFIED 1	
		DISSATISFIED 2	
	YES 1	NEITHER D./S. 3	AS A PERCENT OF CURRENT PAYMENT
	NO 2 ► NEXT	SATISFIED 4 ► NEXT	
N/A 3 ► NEXT	VERY SATISFIED 5 ► NEXT		
	DON'T KNOW 97 ► NEXT	DON'T KNOW: 97	
a	TAP WATER		
b	ELECTRICITY		
c	FIXED TELEPHONE LINE		
d	CENTRAL HEATING IN YOUR BUILDING		
e	PUBLIC (PIPED) HEATING		
f	PIPELINE GAS		
g	POSTAL SERVICE		
h	LOCAL ROADS		

(2.20) Do you use electricity or pipeline gas as the main fuel source for
A) cooking
B) heating
C) lighting
READ OUT A-C. SINGLE CODE FOR EACH

ELECTRICITY	1	A	<input type="text"/>
PIPELINE GAS	2		
BOTH	3	B	<input type="text"/>
NEITHER	4		

C

(2.21) What is the basis for the electricity charges paid? SINGLE CODE

DON'T HAVE ELECTRICITY	1	<input type="text"/>
UTILITY METER	2	
NORMATIVE PAYMENTS (BASED ON SIZE OF DWELLING)	3	
INFORMAL PAYMENTS	4	
INCLUDED IN RENT	5	
DON'T PAY	6	
OTHER (SPECIFY:)	7	

SHOW CARD

(2.22) Approximately how much does your household spend on each of these items per month? READ OUT A-C LOCAL CURRENCY

a	Food, beverages and tobacco	
b	Utilities (electricity, water, gas, heating, fixed line phone.)	
c	Transportation (public transportation, fuel for car)	

Don't know: code 97; Refused: code 99

(2.23) At the end of a typical month, does your household have anything left over to put into savings? Approximately how much does your household save in a typical month? LOCAL CURRENCY / MONTH

IF NOTHING, WRITE ZERO

Don't know: code 97; Refused: code 99

(2.24) And approximately how much did your household spend on each of these items during the past 12 months? **READ OUT A-D**

LOCAL CURRENCY

a	Education (including tuition, books, kindergarten expenses)	
b	Health (including medicines and health insurance)	
c	Clothing and footwear	
d	Durable goods (e.g. furniture, household appliances. TV, car, etc)	

Don't know: code 97; N/A: code 98; Refused: code 99

(2.25) Do you or anyone in your household own any of the following?

SHOW CARD

MULTICODE

CROSS ALL THAT APPLY ▼

a	A car	
b	A secondary residence	
c	A bank account	
d	A debit card	
e	A credit card	
f	A mobile phone	
g	A computer	
h	Access to internet at home	
	None of these (code 96)	

(2.26) Which of these sources of livelihood apply to your household?

SHOW CARD

MULTICODE And which is the most important? SINGLE CODE

CROSS ALL THAT APPLY ▼

a	Salary or wages in cash or in kind	
b	Income from self-employment	
c	Sales or bartering of farm products	
d	Pensions	
e	Benefits from the state	
f	Help from relatives or friends	
g	Other (Specify: _____)	

MARK WITH A CROSS THE MOST IMPORTANT ▲

(2.27) Please imagine a ten-step ladder where on the bottom, the first step, stand the poorest 10% people in our country, and on the highest step, the tenth, stand the richest 10% of people in our country. On which step of the ten is your household today? **SINGLE CODE**

SHOW CARD

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	----

Don't know: code 97; Refused: code 99

(2.28) Now, imagine the same ten-step ladder 4 years ago. On which step was your household at that time? **SINGLE CODE**

SHOW CARD

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	----

Don't know: code 97; Refused: code 99

(2.29) And where on the ladder do you believe your household will be 4 years from now? **SINGLE CODE**

SHOW CARD

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	----

Don't know: code 97; Refused: code 99

SECTION 3 ATTITUDES AND VALUES

RESPONDENT: THE PERSON SELECTED AT THE
BOTTOM OF SECTION 1.
NO SUBSTITUTIONS ARE POSSIBLE

RESPONDENT'S
ID CODE:

I'm now going to ask you some questions about government services and your opinions about different groups and people within our country.

(3.01) To what extent do you agree with the following statements?

READ OUT A-K. SINGLE CODE FOR EACH

SHOW CARD		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither disagree nor agree	Agree	Strongly agree	Not applicable	DK
a	The economic situation in our country is better today than around 4 years ago	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
b	The political situation in our country is better today than around 4 years ago	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
c	I have done better in life than my parents ONLY IF NECESSARY, EXPLAIN: WHEN YOUR PARENTS WERE YOUR AGE	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
d	My household lives better nowadays than around 4 years ago	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
e	All things considered, I am satisfied with my life now	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
f	Children who are born now will have a better life than my generation	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
g	On the whole, I am satisfied with the present state of the economy	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
h	The gap between the rich and the poor in our country should be reduced	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
i	There is less corruption now than around 4 years ago	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
j	All things considered, I am satisfied with my job as a whole IF THE RESPONDENT DOES NOT HAVE A JOB, CODE 6	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
k	All things considered, I am satisfied with my financial situation as a whole	1	2	3	4	5	6	7

(3.02) Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted, or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people? Please answer on a scale of 1 to 5, where 1 means that you have complete distrust and 5 means that you have complete trust.

SINGLE CODE

SHOW CARD

1	2	3	4	5
Complete distrust	Some distrust	Neither trust nor distrust	Some trust	Complete trust

9
Difficult to say

(3.03) To what extent do you trust the following institutions?

READ OUT A-N. SINGLE CODE FOR EACH

SHOW CARD

		Complete distrust	Some distrust	Neither trust nor distrust	Some trust	Complete trust	Not applicable	DK
a	The Presidency / Monarchy	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
b	The government / cabinet of ministers	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
c	Regional government	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
d	Local government	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
e	The parliament	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
f	Courts	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
g	Political parties	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
h	Armed forces	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
i	The police	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
j	Banks and the financial system	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
k	Foreign investors	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
l	Non governmental organizations	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
m	Trade unions	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
n	Religious institutions	1	2	3	4	5	6	7

(3.04) To what extent do you trust people from the following groups?

READ OUT A-F. SINGLE CODE FOR EACH

SHOW CARD

		Complete distrust	Some distrust	Neither trust nor distrust	Some trust	Complete trust	Not applicable	DK
a	Your family	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
b	Your neighborhood	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
c	People you meet for the first time	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
d	Friends and acquaintances	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
e	People of another religion	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
f	People of another nationality	1	2	3	4	5	6	7

(3.05) In your opinion, which of these fields should be the first and second priorities for extra government spending? SINGLE CODE 3.05a AND 3.05b

Education	1
Healthcare	2
Housing	3
Pensions	4
Assisting the Poor	5
Environment (including water quality)	6
Public infrastructures (e.g. public transport, roads, etc.)	7
Other (Specify:)	8

(a) 1st priority

(b) 2nd priority

SHOW CARD

Don't know: code 97

(3.06) Would you be willing to give part of your income or pay more taxes, if you were sure that the extra money was used to...[READ OUT A-D](#)

YES	1
NO	2

a	...improve public education	
b	...improve the public health system	
c	...combat climate change	
d	...help the needy	

Don't know: code 97

(3.07) Which of the following groups of citizens deserve support from the government? [MULTICODE](#) And which is the most important? [SINGLE CODE](#)

SHOW CARD

CROSS ALL THAT APPLY ▼

a	Elderly		
b	Disabled		
c	War veterans		
d	Families with children		
e	Working poor		
f	Unemployed		
g	Other (Specify: _____)		
h	Nobody deserves special support		

MARK WITH A CROSS THE MOST IMPORTANT ▲

(3.08) In your opinion, which of the following factors is the most important to succeed in life in our country now? [SINGLE CODE](#)

SHOW CARD

Don't know: code 97

Effort and hard work	1
Intelligence and skills	2
By political connections	3
By breaking the law	4
Other (Specify _____)	5

(3.09) In your opinion, what is the main reason why there are some people in need in our country today? [SINGLE CODE](#)

SHOW CARD

Don't know: code 97

Because they have been unlucky	1
Because of laziness and lack of willpower	2
Because of injustice in our society	3
It is an inevitable part of modern life	4
Other (Specify _____)	5

(3.10) With which one of the following statements do you agree most? [SINGLE CODE](#)

SHOW CARD

Don't know: code 97

A market economy is preferable to any other form of economic system	1
Under some circumstances, a planned economy may be preferable to a market economy	2
For people like me, it does not matter whether the economic system is organised as a market economy or as a planned economy	3

(3.11) With which one of the following statements do you agree most? [SINGLE CODE](#)

SHOW CARD

Don't know: code 97

Democracy is preferable to any other form of political system	1
Under some circumstances, an authoritarian government may be preferable to a democratic one	2
For people like me, it does not matter whether a government is democratic or authoritarian	3

(3.12) To what extent do you agree that the following exist in our country? **READ OUT A-J SINGLE CODE FOR EACH**

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither disagree nor agree	Agree	Strongly agree	Refused	DK
a	Free and fair elections	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
b	Law and order	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
c	Freedom of speech	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
d	Peace and stability	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
e	A press that is independent from the government	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
f	A strong political opposition	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
g	A courts system that defends individual rights against abuse by the state	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
h	A courts system that treats all citizens equally, rather than favouring some over others	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
i	Protection of minority rights (religious, ethnic, etc.)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
j	Freedom to travel abroad	1	2	3	4	5	6	7

SHOW CARD

(3.13) Now I am going to switch and ask you a different kind of question. It will be an hypothetical question: Imagine you could choose between living in tw countries, Country A and Country B.

Country A has few political liberties but strong economic growth.

Country B has full political liberties but weak economic growth.

Which country would you rather live in? **SINGLE CODE**

SHOW CARD AND READ OUT

Don't know: code 97

(3.14) Which model is closer to our country? **SINGLE CODE**

Few political liberties	and	Strong economic growth	A
Full political liberties	and	Weak economic growth	B
Few political liberties	and	Weak economic growth	C
Full political liberties	and	Strong economic growth	D

SHOW CARD AND READ OUT

Don't know: code 97

(3.15) I will now ask you another hypothetical question. Imagine that you are a farmer. If all goes well, you expect to sell your harvest for [INSERT COUNTRY SPECIFIC AMOUNT] in a few more months. However, there is a risk: If there is a drought the harvest will be lost --this has happened to your neighbors in half of the recent years. You consider installing an irrigation system which would protect your crop in case of a drought, but it costs [INSERT COUNTRY SPECIFIC AMOUNT] and you would need to sell your car to buy it. Which of the following is more likely to be your decision? **SINGLE CODE**

SHOW	I would take the risk and hope there is no drought	1
CARD	I would sell my car and buy an irrigation system	2

Don't know: code 97

- (3.16) Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale?
 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left; 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can choose any number in between.
 SINGLE CODE FOR EACH

SHOW CARD

a	Incomes should be made more equal	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	We need larger income differences as incentives for individual effort
b	Private ownership of business and industry should be increased	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Government ownership of business and industry should be increased
c	Competition is good. It stimulates people to work hard and develop new ideas	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Competition is harmful. It brings out the worst in people
d	People should obey the law without exception	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	There are times when people have good reasons to break the law
e	As citizens, we should be more active in questioning the actions of our authorities	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	In our country today, we should show more respect for our authorities

Don't know: code 97

- (3.17) To what extent do you agree with the following statements? READ OUT A-C. SINGLE CODE FOR EACH

SHOW CARD

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither disagree nor agree	Agree	Strongly agree	Not applicable	DK
a	People from other ethnic groups are enriching the cultural life of our country	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
b	The presence of people from other ethnic groups is a cause of insecurity	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
c	The presence of people from other ethnic groups increases unemployment	1	2	3	4	5	6	7

- (3.18) Of the following statements, which is the one that is closest to your opinion on immigrants?
 SINGLE CODE

SHOW	Immigrants make a valuable contribution to the national economy of our country	1	
CARD	Immigrants are a burden for the national social protection system	2	
	None of the above	3	
	Do not know	4	

	(3.19) Did you vote in the most recent... READ OUT A-C SINGLE CODE. ASK 3.19 AND 3.2 BEFORE MOVING TO NEXT OPTION	(3.20) What was the most important factor influencing who you voted for during the last election? SINGLE CODE SHOW CARD
	YES 1	Candidate /party program and promises 1
	NO 2 ► NEXT	Political affiliation of the candidate 2
		Good manager / Competent 3
		The candidate's reputation for honesty 4
		The religion or ethnic origin of the candidate /party 5
		Other (Specify:) 6
a	...local-level elections	
b	...parliamentary elections	
c	...presidential elections	

Don't know: code 97; refused: code 99

(INTERVIEWER - IF DK OR REFUSED AT 3.19a SKIP TO 3.19b. IF DK OR REF AT 3.19b SKIP TO 3.19c. If DK OR REF AT 3.19c SKIP TO 3.21)

(3.21) Do you think elections of the leaders of local administration are necessary, or should these leaders be appointed by higher authorities?
SINGLE CODE

SHOW CARD - ONE ANSWER POSSIBLE

(a) Local level

ELECTIONS ARE NECESSARY	1
LEADERS SHOULD BE APPOINTED	2
IT DOES NOT MATTER	3

(b) Regional level

Don't know: code 97

(3.22) Some people think that certain behaviors are always wrong, whereas other believe that there are occasions when breaking the rules may be justified. How wrong, if at all, do you consider the following behaviors to be?
READ OUT A-G SINGLE CODE FOR EACH

SHOW CARD

		Not wrong at all	A bit wrong	Wrong	Seriously wrong
a	Speeding to take somebody to the hospital in an emergency	1	2	3	4
b	Paying cash with no receipts to avoid paying VAT or other taxes	1	2	3	4
c	Selling something second hand without mentioning all of its defects	1	2	3	4
d	Making an exaggerated insurance claim	1	2	3	4
e	A public official asking for a favor or gift in return of services	1	2	3	4
f	Buying a university degree that one has not earned	1	2	3	4
g	Keeping an accidental overpayment from an employer	1	2	3	4

Don't know: code 97

(3.23) Suppose you lost your (purse/wallet) containing your address details, and it was found in the street by someone living in this neighborhood. How likely is it that it would be returned to you with nothing missing? **SINGLE CODE**

Very likely	1
Quite likely	2
Not very likely	3
Not at all likely	4

Don't know: code 97

SHOW CARD

(3.24) How often do you meet up with relatives who are not living with you? **SINGLE CODE**

On most days	1
Once or twice a week	2
Once or twice a month	3
Less often than once a month	4
Never	5

SHOW CARD

N/A: code 98

(3.25) How often do you meet up with friends? **SINGLE CODE**

On most days	1
Once or twice a week	2
Once or twice a month	3
Less often than once a month	4
Never	5

SHOW CARD

N/A: code 98

(3.26) Some people, because of their job, position in the community or contacts, are asked by others to help influence decisions in their favour. In general, how important is it in our country to have the support of such people to influence decisions in the following situations? **READ OUT A-E SINGLE CODE FOR EACH**

SHOW CARD

		Not important at all	Somewhat important	Moderately important	Very important	Essential
a	To get a good job in the government sector	1	2	3	4	5
b	To get a good job in the private sector	1	2	3	4	5
c	To settle a dispute with a neighbour	1	2	3	4	5
d	To obtain permits or official papers, such as passports	1	2	3	4	5
e	To get into University	1	2	3	4	5

Don't know: code 97

(3.27) Do you know anyone whom you could ask for such help if you needed it? **MULTICODE** And which is the most important? **SINGLE CODE**

SHOW CARD

CROSS ALL THAT APPLY ▼

a	FRIENDS			
b	RELATIVES			
c	CLASSMATES			
d	LOCAL BOSS			
e	OTHER (SPECIFY _____)			

MARK WITH A CROSS THE MOST IMPORTANT ▲

No-one: code 96
 INTERVIEWER: If code 96 skip to Q3.29

(3.28) And how likely is that you would actually ask for such help? **SINGLE CODE**

SHOW CARD

NOT AT ALL LIKELY	1
A BIT LIKELY	2
LIKELY	3
VERY LIKELY	4
DEFINITE / CERTAIN	5

Don't know: code 97

(3.29) INTERVIEWER: IS THIS THE SAME RESPONDENT WHO ANSWERED SECTIONS 1 AND 2? YES 1 ► (3.33)
 NO 2

- (3.30) Please imagine a ten-step ladder where on the bottom, the first step, stand the poorest 10% of people in our country, and on the highest step, the tenth, stand the richest 10%. On which step of the ten is your household today? [SINGLE CODE](#)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	----

Don't know: code 97

- (3.31) Now, imagine a ten-step ladder 4 years ago. On which step was your household at that time? [SINGLE CODE](#)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	----

Don't know: code 97

- (3.32) And where on the ladder do you believe your household will be 4 years from now? [SINGLE CODE](#)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	----

Don't know: code 97

- (3.33) The following question may be deemed as sensitive by some respondents. Due to the sensitive nature, I will be asking you to read out a letter instead of the response and you can refuse to answer if you wish. As with the whole questionnaire, I would like to assure you that all the information we collect will be kept in the strictest confidence, and used for research purposes only. It will not be possible to identify any particular individual or address in the results.

On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? Please just read out the letter that applies. [MULTICODE OK](#)

SHOW CARD

CROSS ALL THAT APPLY ▼

a	Families with children	
b	Paedophiles	
c	Drug addicts	
d	People of a different race	
e	People who have AIDS	
f	Elderly people	
g	Immigrants / foreign workers	
h	Homosexuals	
i	Gypsies	
j	People of a different religion	
k	Poor people	
l	Heavy drinkers	
m	Unmarried couples living together	
n	Jewish people	
o	People who speak a different language	
p	Other (Specify: _____)	

SECTION 4 CLIMATE CHANGE

RESPONDENT: THE PERSON SELECTED AT THE
BOTTOM OF SECTION 1.
NO SUBSTITUTIONS ARE POSSIBLE

RESPONDENT'S
ID CODE:

The next few questions will ask for your thoughts about climate change.

(4.01) In your opinion, which of the following do you consider to be a very serious problem currently facing the world? **MULTICODE** And which is the most important? **SINGLE CODE**

CROSS ALL THAT APPLY ▼

a	Poverty, lack of food and drinking water		
b	The spread of an infectious disease		
c	International terrorism		
d	Climate change		
e	A major global economic downturn		
f	The proliferation of nuclear weapons		
g	Armed conflicts		
h	The increasing world population		

SHOW CARD

MARK WITH A CROSS THE MOST IMPORTANT ▲

Don't know: code 97

(4.02) Have you personally taken actions aimed at helping to fight climate change?

YES 1	
NO 2 ▶ (4.04)	
Never heard of climate change ▶ (4.04)	

(4.03) Which of the following actions aimed at fighting climate change have you personally taken? **MULTICODE OK**

CROSS ALL THAT APPLY ▼

a	Purchased a car that consumes less fuel, or is more environmentally friendly	
b	Reduced the use of my car, for example by car-sharing or using my car more efficiently	
c	Chosen an environmentally friendly way of transportation (by foot, bicycle, public transport)	
d	Reduced energy consumption at home (e.g. turning down air-conditioning or heating, not leaving appliances on standby, buying energy efficient products, such as low-energy light bulbs or appliances)	
e	Reduced consumption of water at home (e.g. not leaving water running when washing dishes, etc)	
f	Where possible, avoid taking short-haul flights	
g	Started separating most of my waste for recycling	
h	Reduced consumption of disposable items (e.g. plastic bags, certain kind of packaging, etc)	
i	Buy seasonal and local products to avoid products that come from far away, and thus contribute to CO2 emissions (because of the transport)	
j	Installed equipment in my own home that generates renewable energy (e.g. wind turbine, solar panels)	
k	Other (Specify: _____)	

SHOW CARD

(4.04) How concerned are you about climate change? Please answer on a scale of 1 to 5, where 1 means that you are not at all concerned and 5 means you are extremely concerned. **SINGLE CODE**

SHOW CARD

1	2	3	4	5
Not at all concerned			Extremely concerned	

99
Don't know

(4.05) Personally, do you think you are well informed or not about...? **READ OUT A-D SINGLE CODE FOR EACH**

SHOW CARD

		Not at all informed	Not very well informed	Fairly well informed	Very well informed	DK
a	The causes of climate change	1	2	3	4	5
b	The consequences of climate change	1	2	3	4	5
c	Ways in which we can slow down climate change	1	2	3	4	5
d	Ways in which we can adapt to climate change	1	2	3	4	5

(4.06) As a result of climate change, do you think people in our country will be ... **SINGLE CODE**

On balance, better-off	1
Not affected much	2
On balance, worse-off	3
Don't know	4

--

SHOW CARD

(4.07) To what extent do you agree with the following statements? **READ OUT A-C. SINGLE CODE FOR EACH**

IF NECESSARY EXPLAIN THAT CO₂ (CARBON DIOXIDE) IS A GAS GENERATED BY BURNING COAL OR PETROL, FOR INSTANCE BY MOTOR VEHICLES, INDUSTRIES, ETC.

SHOW CARD

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither disagree nor agree	Agree	Strongly agree	Not applicable	DK
a	Climate change is an unstoppable process, we cannot do anything about it	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
b	The seriousness of climate change has been exaggerated	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
c	Emission of CO ₂ has a major impact on climate change	1	2	3	4	5	6	7

SECTION 5 LABOUR, EDUCATION AND ENTREPRENEURIAL ACTIVITY

This next section asks you about your work history and any education you have completed.

(5.01) Did you work for income during the past 12 months?

YES	1
NO	2 ▶ 5.15

JOB SERIAL NUMBER	(5.02) Please list all the different jobs you have done over the past 12 months. INTERVIEWER: PROBE FOR ALL JOBS DONE DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS. INCLUDE ALL WORK DONE FOR INCOME AND/OR IN-KIND BENEFITS, E.G. FAMILY BUSINESS, FAMILY FARM, ETC. WRITE EACH JOB ON A SEPARATE LINE PROBE FOR SELF-EMPLOYMENT ACTIVITIES, SUCH AS PLUMBING, ELECTRICIAN, SEWING AND EMBROIDERY, TEXTILE AND SPINNING, WORK ON THE FAMILY FARM WRITE DIFFERENT JOBS FOR THE SAME EMPLOYER ON SEPARATE LINES	(5.03) Are you still working in this job?	(5.04) Why not? SINGLE CODE		(5.05) What was your occupation in this job?	(5.06) In what industry did you do this job?
			DO NOT PROMPT			
				FIRED / MADE REDUNDANT 1		
				QUITTED 2		
				SEASONAL 3		
				TEMPORARY ABSENT 4		
		YES 1		TEMPORARY CLOSURE 5		
		▶ (5.05)				
		NO 2		OTHER 6		

1					OFFICE CODE: <input type="text"/>	OFFICE CODE: <input type="text"/>
2					OFFICE CODE: <input type="text"/>	OFFICE CODE: <input type="text"/>
3					OFFICE CODE: <input type="text"/>	OFFICE CODE: <input type="text"/>
4					OFFICE CODE: <input type="text"/>	OFFICE CODE: <input type="text"/>
5						

RESPONDENT: THE PERSON SELECTED AT THE BOTTOM OF SECTION 1.
NO SUBSTITUTIONS ARE POSSIBLE

RESPONDENT'S ID CODE:

WORK FOR WAGES						WORK AS SELF-EMPLOYED	
<p>(5.07) Do you have a contract or a labour book for this job?</p>	<p>(5.08) In this job, did you work...? SINGLE CODE</p>	<p>(5.09) Who owns the enterprise where you do this job? MULTICODE OK</p>	<p>(5.10) When was this enterprise founded?</p>	<p>(5.11) Approximately, how many persons work at this enterprise?</p>	<p>(5.12) Where did you do this job, primarily? SINGLE CODE</p>	<p>(5.13) How many people do you employ excluding any household members?</p>	<p>(5.14) IF MORE THAN ONE JOB, ASK: Which of these jobs do you consider your main job? SINGLE CODE MARK THE MAIN JOB WITH A CROSS . LEAVE THE OTHER LINES BLANK</p>
	<p>FOR WAGES 1</p>	<p>PUT A CROSS IN THE APPROPRIATE COLUMN. IF MIXED OWNERSHIP, CROSS ALL THAT APPLY</p>			<p>IN THIS LOCALITY 1</p>		
	<p>AS SELF-EMPLOYED 2 ▶ (5.13)</p>	<p>STATE PRIVATE DOMESTIC FOREIGN DON'T KNOW</p>	<p>code 97: DK</p>		<p>ELSEWHERE IN THIS COUNTRY 2</p>	<p>IF NOBODY WRITE ZERO</p>	
	<p>AS AN INDEPENDENT FARMER 3</p>		<p>YEAR</p>		<p>ABROAD 3</p>	<p>▶ NEXT JOB</p>	
<p>YES 1</p>				<p>NUMBER</p>		<p>NUMBER</p>	
<p>NO 2</p>	<p>▶ NEXT JOB</p>						

				OFFICE CODE:		OFFICE CODE:	
--	--	--	--	--------------	--	--------------	--



(5.15) What is the highest level of education you already completed? **SINGLE CODE**

NO DEGREE / NO EDUCATION	▶ (5.17)
PRIMARY EDUCATION	
LOWER SECONDARY EDUCATION	
(UPPER) SECONDARY EDUCATION	
POST-SECONDARY NON TERTIARY EDUCATION	
TERTIARY EDUCATION (NOT A UNIVERSITY DIPLOMA)	
BACHELOR'S DEGREE OR MORE	
MASTER'S DEGREE OR PHD	

(5.16) When did you obtain this qualification?

YEAR (AS A 4-DIGIT NUMBER)

(5.17) During the last 12 months, have you been a student or apprentice in formal education (full time/part time)?

YES	1	▶ (5.20)
NO	2	

(5.18) Would you have liked to study or acquire additional training during the past 12 months?

YES	1	
NO	2	▶ (5.20)

(5.19) What is the main reason you didn't study or acquire training during the past 12 months? **SINGLE CODE**

NOT AVAILABLE IN THE LOCALITY	1
TOO EXPENSIVE	2
QUALITY OF EDUCATION OFFERED NOT GOOD ENOUGH	3
OTHER REASON	4

(5.20) INTERVIEWER: LOOK BACK AT QUESTION (5.01) DID THE RESPONDENT WORK FOR INCOME DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS?

YES	1	▶ (5.22)
NO	2	

(5.21) Have you ever worked?

YES	1
NO	2

(5.22) Are you actively looking for a job at this moment? **SINGLE CODE**

YES, LOOKING FOR A JOB / BETTER JOB	1
YES, LOOKING FOR ADDITIONAL JOB	2
NO	3 ▶ (5.24)

(5.23) What do you think are your chances of finding an acceptable job within the next 3 months? **SINGLE CODE**

VERY BAD	1
FAIRLY BAD	2
NEITHER BAD NOR GOOD	3
FAIRLY GOOD	4
VERY GOOD	5

▶ (5.26)

Don't know: code 97

(5.24) What is the main reason you are not looking for a job? **DO NOT PROMPT SINGLE CODE**

LOOKING AFTER THE FAMILY / HOUSE	1 ▶ (5.26)
TEMPORARILY SICK / INJURED	2 ▶ (5.26)
LONG TERM SICK / DISABLED	3 ▶ (5.26)
NO SUITABLE JOBS AVAILABLE	4 ▶ (5.26)
WAITING FOR AN ANSWER	5 ▶ (5.26)
STUDENT	6 ▶ (5.26)
RETIRED	7 ▶ (5.25)
SATISFIED WITH CURRENT JOB	8 ▶ (5.26)
NO NEED TO WORK	9 ▶ (5.26)
DOESN'T WANT TO WORK	10 ▶ (5.26)
OTHER REASONS	11 ▶ (5.26)

Refused: code 99 ▶ 5.26

(5.25) What was your last job before retirement? **WRITE IN BOTH OCCUPATION AND INDUSTRY**

OCCUPATION	<input type="text"/>	OCCUPATION CODE	<input type="text"/>
INDUSTRY	<input type="text"/>	INDUSTRY CODE	<input type="text"/>

(5.26) Suppose you were working and could choose between different kinds of jobs. Which of the following would you personally choose? **SINGLE CODE**

SELF-EMPLOYED	1
EMPLOYEE IN A SMALL PRIVATE ENTERPRISE	2
EMPLOYEE IN A LARGE PRIVATE ENTERPRISE	3
EMPLOYEE IN A STATE-OWNED ENTERPRISE	4
GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEE	5

Don't know: code 97

SHOW CARD

(5.27) I am now going to ask you a hypothetical question. Imagine you could choose between two jobs, Job A and Job B.

Job A offers an average salary, and not much chance for promotion, but it is a safe long-term job
 Job B offers a high salary, and a lot of chance for promotion, but significantly less job security
 Which job would you choose? **SINGLE CODE**

SHOW CARD AND READ OUT

Don't know: code 97

(5.28) Would you be willing to move elsewhere in our country for employment reasons?

YES	1
NO	2

Don't know: code 97

(5.29) Would you be willing to move abroad for employment reasons?

YES	1
NO	2

Don't know: code 97

(5.30) Have you ever tried to set up a business?

YES	1
NO	2 ▶ (5.37)

(5.31) When was the last time?

YEAR (AS A 4-DIGIT NUMBER)

(5.32) Did you manage to set it up?

YES	1	▶ (5.34)
NO	2	

(5.33) What was the main reason you did not manage to set up the business? **DO NOT PROMPT**
SINGLE CODE

DID NOT HAVE ENOUGH CAPITAL	1
TOO MUCH BUREAUCRACY / RED TAPE	2
COULDN'T AFFORD THE BRIBES	3
COULDN'T AFFORD PROTECTION PAYMENTS	4
COMPETITORS THREATENED ME	5
CHANGE IN PERSONAL SITUATION (FAMILY, ETC.)	6
OTHER (SPECIFY: _____)	7

Refused: code 99

(5.34) Did you attempt to borrow money to set up the business?

YES	1	
NO	2	▶ (5.37)

Refused: code 99 ▶ 5.37

(5.35) Were you successful?

YES	1	
NO	2	▶ (5.37)

Refused: code 99 ▶ 5.37

(5.36) Whom did you borrow from?
DO NOT PROMPT. MULTICODE OK

RELATIVE	1
FRIEND	2
PRIVATE MONEY LENDER	3
BANK	4
NGO OR MICROFINANCE INSTITUTION	5
OTHER	6

Refused: code 99

(5.37) Please, rate your willingness to take risks, in general, on a scale from 1 to 10, where 1 means that you are not willing to take risks at all, and 10 and means that you are very much willing to take risks. **SINGLE CODE**

SHOW CARD

Not willing to take risks at all	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Very much willing to take risks
----------------------------------	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	----	---------------------------------

Don't know: code 97

SECTION 6 GOVERNANCE

RESPONDENT: THE PERSON SELECTED AT THE BOTTOM OF SECTION 1.
NO SUBSTITUTIONS ARE POSSIBLE

RESPONDENT'S ID CODE:

I will now ask you about your interactions with public offices that should deliver services free-of-charge (except any legitimate fees that may apply)

ASK (6.01) FIRST
FOR ALL SERVICES.
THEN ASK
(6.02) TO (6.05)

READ OUT A-H

Don't know: code 97;
Refused: code 99

a	Interact with the road police	
b	Request official documents (e.g. passport, visa, birth or marriage certificate, land register, etc.) from authorities?	
c	Go to courts for a civil matter	
d	Receive public education (primary or secondary)	
e	Receive public education (vocation)	
f	Receive medical treatment in the public health system	
g	Request unemployment benefits	
h	Request other social security benefits	

(6.01) In your opinion, how often do people like you have to make unofficial payments or gifts in these situations?	
SHOW CARD	
SINGLE CODE FOR EACH	
NEVER	1
SELDOM	2
SOMETIMES	3
USUALLY	4
ALWAYS	5

(6.02) During the past 12 months have you or any member of your household used these services? READ OUT A-H	(6.03) How satisfied were you with the quality and the efficiency of the service/ interaction? SHOW CARD SINGLE CODE FOR EACH VERY UNSATISFIED 1 UNSATISFIED 2	(6.04) Did you or any member of your household make an unofficial payment or gift when using these services over the past 12 months? YES 1 NO 2 ▶ NEXT SERVICE	(6.05) Why did you make an informal payment for services you should have received for free? SHOW CARD SINGLE CODE FOR EACH I WAS ASKED TO PAY 1 I WAS NOT ASKED TO PAY BUT I KNEW THAT AN INFORMAL PAYMENT WAS EXPECTED 2 I OFFERED TO PAY, TO GET THINGS DONE QUICKER OR BETTER 3 I WAS NOT ASKED TO PAY BUT I WANTED TO EXPRESS MY GRATITUDE 4 DK: Code 97 DK: Code 97 Refused: code 99 Refused: code 99
	YES 1 INDIFFERENT 3	YES 1 NO 2 ▶ NEXT SERVICE	
	NO 2 SATISFIED 4 ▶ NEXT SERVICE	NO 2 ▶ NEXT SERVICE	

(6.06) INTERVIEWER: CHECK THE ANSWER
TO (6.02) d AND e
HAS THIS HOUSEHOLD USED EDUCATION
SERVICES?

YES 1	<input type="checkbox"/>
NO 2 ▶ (6.12)	

(6.07) Have you encountered any of these problems
with your local public schools during the past
12 months? [MULTICODE OK](#)

SHOW CARD CROSS ALL THAT APPLY ▼

a	No textbooks or other supplies that should be provided free of charge	<input type="checkbox"/>
b	Poor teaching	<input type="checkbox"/>
c	Frequent and unjustified absence of teachers	<input type="checkbox"/>
d	Overcrowded classrooms	<input type="checkbox"/>
e	Facilities in poor condition	<input type="checkbox"/>
f	Payments required for services that should be free	<input type="checkbox"/>
g	None of the above	<input type="checkbox"/>

(6.08) Do you know where to file a complaint if you
were dissatisfied with public schools in your
area?

YES 1	<input type="checkbox"/>
NO 2 ▶ (6.12)	

(6.09) Have you ever filed a complaint?

YES 1	<input type="checkbox"/>
NO 2 ▶ (6.12)	

Refused:code 99 ▶ 6.12

(6.10) Did you ever get a response to the complaint
that was filed?

YES 1	<input type="checkbox"/>
NO 2 ▶ (6.12)	

(6.11) Were you satisfied with the response?

YES 1	<input type="checkbox"/>
NO 2	

Refused: code 99

(6.12) INTERVIEWER: CHECK THE ANSWER
TO (6.02) f
HAS THIS HOUSEHOLD USED HEALTH
SERVICES?

YES 1	<input type="checkbox"/>
NO 2 ▶ (6.20)	

(6.13) Have you encountered any of these problems
with your local public health clinic or hospital
during the past 12 months? [MULTICODE OK](#)

SHOW CARD CROSS ALL THAT APPLY ▼

a	Frequent and unjustified absence of doctors	<input type="checkbox"/>
b	Treated disrespectfully by staff	<input type="checkbox"/>
c	No drugs available	<input type="checkbox"/>
d	Long waiting times	<input type="checkbox"/>
e	Facilities not clean	<input type="checkbox"/>
f	Payments required for services that should be free	<input type="checkbox"/>
g	None of the above	<input type="checkbox"/>

(6.14) Do you know where to file a complaint if you
were dissatisfied with your local public clinic or
hospital?

YES 1	<input type="checkbox"/>
NO 2 ▶ (6.20)	

(6.15) Have you ever filed a complaint?

YES 1	<input type="checkbox"/>
NO 2 ▶ (6.20)	

Refused:code 99 ▶ (6.20)

(6.16) Did you ever get a response to the complaint
that was filed?

YES 1	<input type="checkbox"/>
NO 2 ▶ (6.20)	

(6.17) Were you satisfied with the response?

YES 1	<input type="checkbox"/>
NO 2	

Refused: code 99

		(6.20)			(6.21)
		Please rate the overall performance of [...LEVEL OF GOVT...]: READ OUT A-C. SINGLE CODE FOE EACH SHOW CARD			How has the overall performance of [...LEVEL OF GOVT...] changed in the past 3 years? READ OUT A-C. SINGLE CODE FOE EACH SHOW CARD
		VERY BAD	1		
		BAD	2		
		NEITHER	3	WORSENERD	1
		GOOD	4	STAYED THE SAME	2
		VERY GOOD	5	BETTER	3
		Don't know: code 97		Don't know: code 97	
a	Local government				
b	Regional government				
c	National government				

SECTION 7 MISCELLANEOUS QUESTIONS

RESPONDENT: THE PERSON SELECTED AT THE BOTTOM OF SECTION 1.
NO SUBSTITUTIONS ARE POSSIBLE

RESPONDENT'S ID CODE:

(7.01) What is your present marital status?
SINGLE CODE

NEVER MARRIED	1
MARRIED	2
DIVORCED	3
SEPARATED	4
WIDOWED	5

Refused: code 99

(7.02) Do you live together with a spouse or a long-term partner?

YES	1
NO	2

Refused: code 99

(7.03) INTERVIEWER: DOES THE RESPONDENT SPEAK ANY OF THE OFFICIAL LANGUAGES OF THE COUNTRY? (IN FEDERAL COUNTRIES OFFICIAL LANGUAGE OF COUNTRY TO INCLUDE ALL LANGUAGES THAT ARE RECOGNISED BY REGIONAL GOVERNMENTS)

YES	1
NO	2

(7.04) How would you assess your health?
SINGLE CODE
SHOW CARD

VERY GOOD	1
GOOD	2
MEDIUM	3
BAD	4
VERY BAD	5

Don't know: code 97

(6.18) People use different sources to learn what is going on in their country and the world. For each of the following sources, please indicate how often you use it: READ OUT A-F. SINGLE CODE FOR EACH

SHOW CARD

NEVER	1
ABOUT ONCE A YEAR	2
SEVERAL TIME A YEAR	3
ABOUT ONCE A MONTH	4
ABOUT ONCE A WEEK	5
SEVERAL TIMES A WEEK	6
DAILY	7

a	Newspaper	
b	News broadcasts on radio or TV	
c	Printed magazines	
d	In-depth reports on radio or TV	
e	Internet, Email	
f	Talk with family, friends or colleagues	

(6.19) How many hours of TV did you watch yesterday?

(7.05) How long have you lived in this city / town / village?

IF THE WHOLE LIFE, WRITE 98 AND ► (7.08)

YEARS

Refused: code 99

(7.06) Where did you move from?

(7.07) Where were you born?

Country	<input type="text"/>
Oblast	<input type="text"/>
	URBAN 1
	RURAL 2

Refused: code 99

Country	<input type="text"/>
Oblast	<input type="text"/>
	URBAN 1
	RURAL 2

Refused: code 99

(7.08) Do you intend to move abroad in the next 12 months?

YES 1	▶ (7.10)
NO 2	

(7.09) Do you intend to move elsewhere in this country within the next 12 months?

YES 1	
NO 2	▶ (7.12)

(7.10) Where do you intend to go?

Don't know: code 97 if DK ▶ 7.12

(7.11) Do you have friends or relatives in the place that you plan to move to?

YES 1	
NO 2	

(7.12) Are you currently a member of a political party?

YES 1	
NO 2	

Refused: code 99

(7.13) Here is a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, please indicate, whether you are an active member, an inactive member, or not a member of that type of organization
[READ OUT A-H. SINGLE CODE FOR EACH](#)

a	CHURCH AND RELIGIOUS ORGANIZATIONS	
b	SPORT AND RECREATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS AND ASSOCIATIONS	
c	ART, MUSIC OR EDUCATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS	
d	LABOR UNION	
e	ENVIRONMENTAL ORGANIZATION	
f	PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATIONS	
g	HUMANITARIAN OR CHARITABLE ORGANIZATION	
h	YOUTH ASSOCIATIONS	

SHOW CARD

	ACTIVE MEMBER	1
	PASSIVE MEMBER	2
	NOT A MEMBER	3

(7.14) Were you or any member of your family a member of the Communist Party prior to (1989) (1991) 1989 - countries outside former SU 1991 - former Soviet Republics and WE. MULTICODE OK

CROSS ALL THAT APPLY ▼

a	RESPONDENT	<input type="checkbox"/>
b	FATHER	<input type="checkbox"/>
c	MOTHER	<input type="checkbox"/>
d	OTHER MEMBER OF THE FAMILY	<input type="checkbox"/>
e	NOBODY	<input type="checkbox"/>

Don't know: code 97; Refused: code 99

(7.15) How likely are you to... READ OUT. SINGLE CODE FOR EACH

SHOW CARD

HAVE DONE	1
MIGHT DO	2
WOULD NEVER DO	3

...attend a lawful demonstration

...participate in a strike

...join a political party

...sign petitions

(7.16) What is your religion?

SINGLE CODE
SHOW CARD

ATHEISTIC / AGNOSTIC / NONE	1
BUDDHIST	2
JEWISH	3
ORTHODOX CHRISTIAN	4
CATHOLIC	5
OTHER CHRISTIAN, INCLUDING PROTESTANT	6
MUSLIM	7
OTHER	8

Refused: code 99

(7.17) What is....	Your mother tongue?	
	Your mother's mother tongue?	
	Your father's mother tongue?	

(7.18) How many years of full-time education did your father have? YEARS

Don't know: code 97

(7.19) How many years of full-time education did your mother have? YEARS

Don't know: code 97

(7.20) How would you describe your ethnic identity?

Refused: code 99

(7.21) READ OUT A-B/E

		YES 1
		NO 2
a	Were you, your parents or any of your grandparents physically injured or killed during the Second World War?	
b	Did you, your parents or any of your grandparents have to move as a result of the Second World War?	
c	Were you or any member of your household physically injured as a result of the conflict in [COUNTRY] (from [DATE] to [DATE])	<div style="border: 1px solid blue; border-radius: 15px; padding: 10px; background-color: #4a7ebb; color: white; text-align: center;"> Questions c-e to be asked where relevant (ex Yugoslavia, Azerbaijan, Georgia, Tajikistan) </div>
d	Was any member of your household killed as a result of the conflict in [COUNTRY] (from [DATE] to [DATE])	
e	Did your household have to move a result of the conflict in [COUNTRY] (from [DATE] to [DATE])	

Don't know: code 97; Refused: code 99

(7.22) All things considered, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with your life as a whole these days? Please answer on a scale from 1 to 10, where 1 means completely dissatisfied and 10 means completely satisfied.

SHOW CARD. SINGLE CODE

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Completely dissatisfied					Completely satisfied				

SECTION 8 IMPACT OF THE CRISIS

RESPONDENT: HEAD OF THE HOUSEHOLD OR OTHER KNOWLEDGEABLE HOUSEHOLD MEMBER

RESPONDENT'S ID CODE:

I will now ask you about the current economic situation and how it has affected your household.

(8.01) As you know, an economic crisis is affecting the whole world and our country. How much, if at all, has this crisis affected your household in the past two years? **SINGLE CODE ONLY**

A GREAT DEAL	1	
A FAIR AMOUNT	2	
JUST A LITTLE	3	
NOT AT ALL	4	▶ (8.03)

SHOW CARD

Don't know: code 97; Refused: code 99

(8.02) How has this economic crisis affected you (or other household members) in the past two years? Please tell me all that apply. **MULTICODE** And which one has affected you the most? **SINGLE CODE**

CROSS ALL THAT APPLY ▼

a	HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD LOST JOB		
b	OTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBER LOST JOB		
c	FAMILY BUSINESS CLOSED		
d	WORKING HOURS REDUCED		
e	WAGES DELAYED OR SUSPENDED		
f	WAGES REDUCED		
g	REDUCED FLOW OF REMITTANCES		
h	FAMILY MEMBERS RETURNED HOME FROM ABROAD		
i	SOMEONE WHO WAS WORKING TOOK A SECOND JOB OR ADDITIONAL WORK		
j	INCREASED WORK HOURS IN EXISTING JOB		
k	SOMEONE WHO WAS NOT WORKING BEFORE FOUND A NEW JOB (PART-TIME OR FULL-TIME)		

SHOW CARD

MARK WITH A CROSS THE MOST IMPORTANT ▲

Other?

(8.03) Which of these do you think are responsible for the global economic crisis? **MULTICODE** And who do you think is most responsible? **SINGLE CODE**

CROSS ALL THAT APPLY ▼

a	OUR GOVERNMENT		
b	THE USA		
c	THE EUROPEAN UNION		
d	THE WEST IN GENERAL		
e	CHINA		
f	RUSSIA		
g	FOREIGN BANKS		
h	NO ONE IS RESPONSIBLE		
i	OTHER (SPECIFY: _____)		

SHOWCARD

MARK WITH A CROSS THE MOST IMPORTANT ▲

Don't know: code 97

(8.04) In the past two years, have you or anyone else in your household had to take any of the following measures as the result of a decline in income or other economic difficulty? **MULTICODE OK**

SHOW CARD

CROSS ALL THAT APPLY ▼

a	Reduced consumption of staple foods such as milk / fruits / vegetables / bread	
b	Reduced consumption of luxury goods	
c	Reduced consumption of alcoholic drinks such as beer, wine, etc.	
d	Reduced use of own car	
e	Reduced vacations	
f	Reduced tobacco smoking	
g	Postponed/withdrew from university	
h	Enrolled in further education because of lack of job opportunities	
i	Postponed/withdrew from training course (i.e. Language, computer, vocational, etc)	
j	Postponed or skipped visits to the doctor after falling ill	
k	Cancelled health insurance (for self-employment activity)	
l	Stopped buying regular medications	
m	Stopped/reduced help to friends or relatives who you helped before	
n	Delayed payments on utilities (gas, water, electric)	
o	Had utilities cut because of delayed payment	
p	Cut TV / phone / internet service	
q	Delayed or defaulted on a loan instalment	
r	Sell an asset	
s	Forced to move	

None of these: code 96; Don't know: code 97

(8.05) In the past two years, have you or any member of your household tried to borrow money from anyone? (e.g. e friend, other person or institution)

YES 1	
NO 2 ► (8.12)	

--

Don't know: code 97; Refused: code 99 IF DK OR REF GO TO 8.12

(8.10) Whom have you (or another household member) tried to borrow money from? **MULTICODE OK**

CROSS ALL THAT APPLY ▼

a	RELATIVE	
b	FRIEND	
c	PRIVATE MONEY LENDER	
d	BANK	
e	NGO	
f	OTHER	

SHOW CARD

(8.11) Did you (or another household member) succeed?

YES	1
NO	2

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		(8.12) In the past 12 months has anyone in your household applied for any of the following benefits?	(8.13) What was the result of this application? SINGLE CODE IF CODE 2 OR 3 GO TO NEXT OPTION	(8.14) Has your household received its first payment? IF NO GO TO NEXT OPTION	(8.15) How many months did it take to receive the first payment (from application to the receipt of first payment)?	(8.16) How helpful was this support? SINGLE CODE
		YES 1	ACCEPTED 1	YES 1		VERY HELPFUL 1
		NO 2 ► NEXT	REJECTED 2	NO 2	MONTHS	SOMEWHAT 2
			IN PROCESS 3			NOT AT ALL 3
1	Unemployment benefit					
2	Housing support					
3	Child support					
4	Targeted social assistance (TSA)/ Guaranteed minimum income (GMI)					

Don't know: code 97;
Refused: code 99
IF DK OR REF ► NEXT