

Life in Transition Survey – 2006

Final version

Card number	1-2
Questionnaire Serial number	3-6

Table A

Country	
	107-108

Table B

City/town/village:..... **109-110**

Region/oblast:..... **111-112**

Table C

	113
Urban	1
Rural	2
Metropolitan	3

Table D

Primary sampling unit (PSU) (1-50):..... **114-115**

Household Address:.....

Telephone number:.....

Date of interview:

INTERVIEWER: WRITE IN TABLE E (SEE BELOW), AT WHICH VISIT/CONTACT YOU MANAGED TO COMPLETE THE INTERVIEW(S) AT THIS HOUSEHOLD

TABLE E

Visit/contact at which interview was successfully completed (One answer only)

	116
1 st visit/contact	1
2 nd visit/contact	2
3 rd visit/contact	3

INTERVIEWER: READ THE FOLLOWING

Good morning/afternoon/evening. My name is..... and I work for..... May I please speak to the head of this household or to a knowledgeable member of the household?

INTERVIEWER: ONCE YOU FIND THE HEAD OF THE HOUSEHOLD OR ANY OTHER KNOWLEDGEABLE HOUSEHOLD MEMBER READ THE INTRODUCTION

Good morning/afternoon/evening, My name is and I work for We have been commissioned by the European Bank of Reconstruction and Development (EBRD) and the World Bank, to conduct a survey of people in 29 transition countries (in particular in former members of the former Soviet Union, Central and Eastern Europe, and Southeastern Europe) (Interviewer: Show Letter of Representation from the EBRD if necessary). The purpose of our survey is to understand how economic and political transformation, which took place in these countries including this one over the last fifteen years, has affected the lives of ordinary people. In particular, we would like to know your view on a number of issues.

We would like to know how your attitude to life and your well-being changed over these years; how you and your family coped with the first years of transition which were difficult years for many people; and how you are adjusting to ever-changing conditions now. It is also important for us to learn your views on priorities in social and economic policy. The results of our study will help policymakers in each of these countries to make policy better reflect needs of the people.

We selected your household at random. We would like to talk to you and possibly to another person in your household also picked at random. Please note that there are no right or wrong answers. We are only interested in your opinions. I would like to assure you that the information you will give me would be treated strictly confidential. Your names will not appear in any document based on this survey. The answers we receive will be aggregated and used strictly for analytical purposes. Neither the EBRD, nor the World Bank nor any government organization will be informed of any individuals' responses or participation in this survey. The length of the interview will be about 45 minutes.

INTERVIEWER: THE TABLE BELOW IS FOR YOUR INFORMATION ONLY. YOU MAY REFER TO THIS IF THE RESPONDENT WANTS TO KNOW MORE ABOUT THE TOPICS OF THE INTERVIEW

Table of contents

	Section	Respondent
1.	Household roster	Head of the household or other knowledgeable household member
2.	Housing and expenses	Head of the household or other knowledgeable household member
3.	Attitudes and Values	The person selected at the bottom of Section 1. No substitutions are possible
4.	Current activities	The person selected at the bottom of Section 1. No substitutions are possible
5.	Education and labour	The person selected at the bottom of Section 1. No substitutions are possible
6.	Life history	The person selected at the bottom of Section 1. No substitutions are possible
7.	Final questions	The person selected at the bottom of Section 1. No substitutions are possible
8	Conduct of interview	Interviewer – self completion

Section 1. Household roster

INTERVIEWER: FOR SECTIONS 1 AND 2 YOU SHOULD INTERVIEW THE HEAD OF THE HOUSEHOLD OR OTHER KNOWLEDGEABLE HOUSEHOLD MEMBER.

I would like to start the interview by asking you a few questions on your household, that is, the people that live together in this dwelling, pool their money and have meals in common on a regular basis.
Please note that a person who is away from home on a permanent basis (for work or studies) should be excluded from your household.

		(Q. 1.01) Could you please tell me the names and surnames of all persons living in this household. Let's start first with the Head of Household	(Q. 1.02) What is [NAME]'s gender	(Q. 1.03) What is [NAME]'s relationship to the household head?	(Q.1.04) What is (NAME)'s date of birth?	(Q.1.05) How old was (NAME) at his/her last birthday?																																						
INTERVIEWER : CIRCLE ONE CODE FOR EACH HOUSEHOLD MEMBER				<table border="1"> <tr><td>Head</td><td>01</td></tr> <tr><td>Wife/Husband</td><td>02</td></tr> <tr><td>Partner (Not married)</td><td>03</td></tr> <tr><td>Child/Adopted child</td><td>04</td></tr> <tr><td>Grandchild</td><td>05</td></tr> <tr><td>Niece/Nephew</td><td>06</td></tr> <tr><td>Father/Mother</td><td>07</td></tr> <tr><td>Brother/Sister</td><td>08</td></tr> <tr><td>Son/Daughter in law</td><td>09</td></tr> <tr><td>Brother/sister in Law</td><td>10</td></tr> <tr><td>Grandfather/Mother</td><td>11</td></tr> <tr><td>Father/Mother in law</td><td>12</td></tr> <tr><td>Other relative</td><td>13</td></tr> <tr><td>Servant/Servant's relative</td><td>14</td></tr> <tr><td>Tenant/Tenant's relative</td><td>15</td></tr> <tr><td>Other (specify)</td><td>16</td></tr> </table>	Head	01	Wife/Husband	02	Partner (Not married)	03	Child/Adopted child	04	Grandchild	05	Niece/Nephew	06	Father/Mother	07	Brother/Sister	08	Son/Daughter in law	09	Brother/sister in Law	10	Grandfather/Mother	11	Father/Mother in law	12	Other relative	13	Servant/Servant's relative	14	Tenant/Tenant's relative	15	Other (specify)	16	<table border="1"> <tr><td>Day (DD)</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>Month (MM)</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>Year (YYYY)</td><td></td></tr> </table>	Day (DD)		Month (MM)		Year (YYYY)		<p>INTERVIEWER: RECORD TWO DIGITS FOR DAY AND MONTH, AND FOUR DIGITS FOR YEAR</p> <p>IF THE RESPONDENT DID NOT GIVE YOU THE DATE OF BIRTH OF [NAME] ASK Q1.05.</p>
					Head	01																																						
					Wife/Husband	02																																						
					Partner (Not married)	03																																						
					Child/Adopted child	04																																						
					Grandchild	05																																						
					Niece/Nephew	06																																						
					Father/Mother	07																																						
					Brother/Sister	08																																						
					Son/Daughter in law	09																																						
					Brother/sister in Law	10																																						
					Grandfather/Mother	11																																						
					Father/Mother in law	12																																						
					Other relative	13																																						
					Servant/Servant's relative	14																																						
					Tenant/Tenant's relative	15																																						
Other (specify)	16																																											
Day (DD)																																												
Month (MM)																																												
Year (YYYY)																																												
		Male	1	Tenant/Tenant's relative	15	YEARS																																						
		Female	2	Other (specify)	16																																							
01	209-210	Head of Household		01	212-213		214-221		222-223	Next member																																		
02	224-225				227-228		229-236		237-238	Next member																																		
03	239-240				242-243		244-251		252-253	Next member																																		
04	254-255				257-258		259-266		267-268	Next member																																		
05	309-310				312-313		314-321		322-323	Next member																																		
06	324-325				327-328		329-336		337-338	Next member																																		
07	339-340				342-343		344-351		352-353	Next member																																		
08	354-355				357-358		359-366		367-368	Next member																																		
09	409-410				412-413		414-421		422-423	Next member																																		
10	424-425				427-428		429-436		437-438	Next member																																		
11	439-440				442-443		444-451		452-453	Next member																																		
12	454-455				457-458		459-466		467-468	Next member																																		

INTERVIEWER: LOOK AT Q1.04 (PREVIOUS PAGE) AND RECORD YOUR ANSWERS IN THE TABLE BELOW.

TABLE 1

	469	
The household head/knowledgeable member has provided you with the dates of birth of all household members age 18 and over	1	GO TO INSTRUCTION 1
The household head/knowledgeable member has provided you with a partial list of dates of birth of all household members age 18 and over	2	GOT TO INSTRUCTION 2

INSTRUCTION 1

FROM Q.1.04 LOOK AT THE DATES OF BIRTH OF ALL HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS 18 YEARS AND OVER, AND RECORD BELOW (TABLE 2) THE NAME AND ID CODE OF THE PERSON WHO LAST HAD A BIRTHDAY. YOU SHOULD ALSO WRITE THE ID CODE AND NAME OF THE PERSON WHO YOU ARE INTERVIEWING NOW (I.E THE HEAD OF THE HOUSEHOLD OR OTHER KNOWLEDGABLE HOUSEHOLD MEMBER). IF IT IS THE SAME PERSON, COMPLETE THE TABLE ONCE (I.E., RECORD LAST BIRTHDAY RESPONDENT).

TABLE 2

Respondent	Name	ID code	
"Last birthday"			470-471
Head of household/Knowledgeable member			472-473

PUNCHER: PUNCH THE ID CODE(S) ONLY

INTERVIEWER: GO TO SECTION 2

INSTRUCTION 2

INTERVIEWER: USE THE "RESPONDENT SELECTION KEY" (KISH GRID) FOR SELECTING THE RESPONDENT WHO WILL ANSWER SECTIONS 3- 7. RECORD THIS PERSON'S NAME AND ID CODE IN TABLE 3 (BELOW). YOU SHOULD ALSO WRITE THE ID CODE AND NAME OF THE PERSON WHO YOU ARE INTERVIEWING NOW (I.E THE HEAD OF THE HOUSEHOLD OR OTHER KNOWLEDGABLE HOUSEHOLD MEMBER). IF IT IS THE SAME PERSON, COMPLETE THE TABLE ONCE (I.E., RECORD "KISH GRID" RESPONDENT)

TABLE 3

Respondent	Name	ID code	
"Kish Grid"			474-475
Head of household/Knowledgeable member			476-477

PUNCHER: PUNCH THE ID CODE(S) ONLY

Section 2. Housing and Expenses
--

INTERVIEWER: CONTINUE THE INTERVIEW WITH THE HEAD OF THE HOUSEHOLD OR OTHER KNOWLEDGEABLE HOUSEHOLD MEMBER

Q.2.01 INTERVIEWER: DO NOT ASK, OBSERVE AND RECORD BELOW THE TYPE OF DWELLING

TYPE OF DWELLING	509-510
Detached House	01
Semi-Detached House/Townhouse	02
Terrace house	03
Apartment/Flat	04
Dormitory	05
Part Commercial/Industry	06
Mobile Home (Caravan/Tent/Ger)	07
Improvised Housing Unit/Shack	08
Other (Specify):.....	09

Q.2.02	Does your household share this dwelling with other households or persons?
---------------	---

	511
Yes	1
No	2

Q.2.03	Who owns (majority owner) this dwelling?
---------------	--

• INTERVIEWER: SHOW CARD 1 – ONE ANSWER ONLY

	512-513	
Any household member (including yourself) with a title	01	GO TO Q2.04
Any household member (including yourself) without a title	02	
An employer (Private) of a household member	03	GO TO Q2.05a
The employer (State) of a household member	04	
Municipality	05	
A private person or firm not related to this household	07	
A relative who does not live in this household	08	
Other (Specify).....	09	

Q.2.04	How did the household member obtain this dwelling? Please indicated the main source of finance or acquisition method of this dwelling.
---------------	--

• **INTERVIEWER: SHOW CARD 2 – ONE ANSWER ONLY**

	514-515
Privatized (Given to the household member by the state for free or for a small amount of money)	01
Purchased with mortgage from a bank or other financial institution	02
Purchased without mortgage (i.e., bought for cash), exchanged for another dwelling	03
Cooperative (co-investing into housing together with the state)	04
Built by a household member	05
Inherited/Gift	06
Other (Specify).....	07

Q.2.05a	Does you household have access to [Utility] in this dwelling?
----------------	---

Q.2.05b	For how many hours per day does your household have access to [Utility]?
----------------	--

• **INTERVIEWER: SHOW CARD 3**

Utility	Q2.05a		516	Q2.05b	517-518
	Yes	No		Hours/Day (from 0- 24 hours/day)	
Pipeline tap water	1	2	516		517-518
Electricity from the public grid	1	2	519		520-521
Fixed telephone line	1	2	522		523-524
Public (pipeline) central Heating *	1	2	525		526-527
Pipeline gas	1	2	528		529-530
Public sewage system	1	2	531		

* **INTERVIEWER: FOR CENTRAL HEATING, ASK Q.2.05b FOR WINTER PERIOD ONLY**

INTERVIEWER: FOR ALL UTILITIES THAT THE HOUSEHOLD HAS NO ACCESS (SEE Q.2.05a, WITH ANSWER “NO” CODE 2) ASK Q.2.06:

Q.2.06	Does you household privately provide [Utility] in this dwelling?
---------------	--

	Yes	No	
Tap water (i.e, dwelling has access to a well?)	1	2	532
Central heating (i.e has its own system?)	1	2	533
Gas (i.e, purchases gas in bottles)	1	2	534

Q.2.07 | During the past 30 days, approximately how much did your household spend on:

- **INTERVIEWER: SHOW CARD 4**

	Local Currency	USD	
Food, beverages, and tobacco			535-538
Clothing and footwear			539-542
Transport and communication (fixed line phone, mobile phone, internet) expenses			543-546
Recreation, entertainment, meals outside the home, etc			547-550

INTERVIEWER: RECORD THE VALUES IN LOCAL CURRENCY.

CODER/PUNCHER: CONVERT THE LOCAL CURRENCY IN USD AND ENTER THESE VALUES IN THE DATA FILE

INTERVIEWER: IF NO EXPENSE ON ANY OF THE ABOVE WRITE "0" AND DO NOT LEAVE BLANK

Q.2.08 | During the past 12 months, approximately how much did your household spend on:

- **INTERVIEWER: SHOW CARD 5**

	Local Currency	USD	
Education (including tuition, books, kindergarten expenses)			551-555
Health (including health insurance)			556-560
Furnishings (sheets, towels, blankets, linen, etc.)			561-565
Household durable goods (e.g. furniture, household appliances, TV, car, etc.)			566-570
Other expenses (DO NOT PROMPT – RECORD HERE ONLY ANY ADDITIONAL EXPENSES THAT THE RESPONDENT WOULD LIKE TO REPORT)			571-575

INTERVIEWER: RECORD THE VALUES IN LOCAL CURRENCY.

CODER/PUNCHER: CONVERT THE LOCAL CURRENCY IN USD AND ENTER THESE VALUES IN THE DATA FILE

- **INTERVIEWER: IF NO EXPENSE ON ANY OF THE ABOVE WRITE "0" AND DO NOT LEAVE BLANK**

Q.2.09 | Does anyone in your household have

- **INTERVIEWER: SHOW CARD 6**

	Yes	No	
A car	1	2	609
A secondary residence	1	2	610
A bank account	1	2	611
A credit/debit card	1	2	612
A mobile phone	1	2	613
A computer	1	2	614
Access to internet at home	1	2	615

Q.2.10a Which of these sources of livelihood apply to your household?

Q.2.10b And which one is the most important?

- **INTERVIEWER: SHOW CARD 7 – MULTIPLE ANSWERS ALLOWED FOR Q2.10a**
- **ONE ANSWER ONLY FOR Q2.10b**

	Q.2.10a	Q.2.10b Most important
	616-643	644-645
Income from wages (work for an employer) in cash	01	01
Wages in kind (e.g. products or services from the employer)	02	02
Income from self-employment, own or family business	03	03
Sales or bartering of farm products	04	04
Pensions	05	05
Unemployment benefits	06	06
Investments, savings, rental of property (Apartment or plot of land)	07	07
State provided social benefits	08	08
Community/privately provided social benefits	09	09
Help from relatives or friends in this country, including alimonies	10	10
Help from relatives or friends living abroad, including alimonies	11	11
Stipend income	12	12
Help from charities and non government organisations	13	13
Other sources	14	14

Q.2.11 Please imagine a ten-step ladder where on the bottom, the first step, stand the poorest people and on the highest step, the tenth, stand the richest. On which step of the ten is you household today?

01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	66	646-647
----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----------------

- **INTERVIEWER: IF THE RESPONDENT DOES KNOW, CODE AS “66”**

Q.2.12 Now imagine the same ten-step ladder around 1989, on which step was your household at that time?

01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	99	66	648-649
----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----------------

- **INTERVIEWER: IF THE RESPONDENT DOES KNOW, CODE AS “66” AND IF NOT APPLICABLE, CODE AS “99”**

Q.2.13 Does your household cultivate any land?

	650	
Yes	1	
No	2	GO TO Q2.15

Q.2.14 Is consumption of the harvest an important part of the total consumption of your household?

	651
Not important	1
Somewhat important	2
Very important	3

Q.2.15 Living in this dwelling and doing what you do, what would be the minimum amount of money that this household would need to make ends meet at the end of each month?

Local Currency	USD	
		652-656

- **INTERVIEWER: RECORD THE VALUE IN LOCAL CURRENCY.**
CODER/PUNCHER: CONVERT THE LOCAL CURRENCY IN USD AND ENTER THIS VALUE IN THE DATA FILE

Section 3. Attitudes and Values

INTERVIEWER: THANK THIS RESPONDENT AND ASK TO SPEAK TO THE PERSON WHO LAST HAD A BIRTHDAY IN THE HOUSEHOLD/ YOU HAVE SELECTED USING THE KISH GRID. IF THIS PERSON IS THE SAME RESPONDENT YOU ARE INTERVIEWING NOW, CONTINUE WITH THE INTERVIEW. IF DIFFERENT RESPONDENT REPEAT THE INTRODUCTION IF NECESSARY.

Q.3.01 To what extent do you agree with the following statements

- **INTERVIEWER: SHOW CARD 8**
- **Q.3.01 scale : Strongly disagree = 1, Disagree=2, Neither disagree nor agree =3, Agree=4, Strongly agree=5, Not applicable=6, Don't know = 7**

	Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither disagree nor agree	Agree	Strongly agree	Not applicable	Don't know	
The economic situation in this country is better today than around 1989.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	709
The political situation in this country is better today than around 1989	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	710
I have done better in life than most of my high school classmates	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	711
I have done better in life than most of my colleagues I had around 1989	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	712
I have done better in life than my parents	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	713
My household lives better nowadays than around 1989	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	714
All things considered, I am satisfied with my life now	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	715
Children who are born now will have a better life than my generation	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	716
On the whole, I am satisfied with the present state of the economy	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	717
The gap between the rich and the poor today in this country should be reduced	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	718
There is less corruption now than around 1989	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	719

Q. 3.02	Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted, or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people? Please answer on a scale from 1 to 5, where 1 means that you have complete distrust in people, and 5 means that most people can be trusted. What would it be today? And before 1989?
----------------	--

- **Q.3.02 Scale: Complete distrust=1, Some distrust=2, Neither trust nor distrust=3, Some trust=4, Complete trust=5, Difficult to say=6**

	Complete distrust	Some distrust	Neither trust nor distrust	Some trust	Complete trust	Difficult to say	
Today	1	2	3	4	5	6	720
Before 1989	1	2	3	4	5	6	721

Q. 3.03	To what extent do you trust the following institutions?
----------------	---

- **INTERVIEWER: SHOW CARD 9**
- **Q.3.03 Scale: Complete distrust=1, Some distrust=2, Neither trust nor distrust=3, Some trust=4, Complete trust=5, Difficult to say=6**

	Complete distrust	Some distrust	Neither trust nor distrust	Some trust	Complete trust	Difficult to say	
The presidency	1	2	3	4	5	6	722
The government/cabinet of ministers	1	2	3	4	5	6	723
The parliament	1	2	3	4	5	6	724
Courts	1	2	3	4	5	6	725
Political parties	1	2	3	4	5	6	726
Armed forces	1	2	3	4	5	6	727
The police	1	2	3	4	5	6	728
Banks and the financial system	1	2	3	4	5	6	729
Foreign investors	1	2	3	4	5	6	730
Non governmental organisations	1	2	3	4	5	6	731
Trade unions	1	2	3	4	5	6	732
Religious institutions	1	2	3	4	5	6	733

Q.3.04a	In your opinion, which of these fields should the <u>first priority</u> for extra (government) investment?
Q.3.04b	And the <u>second priority</u> ?

- **INTERVIEWER: SHOW CARD 10**
- **ONE ANSWER ONLY FOR Q3.05a**
- **ONE ANSWER ONLY FOR Q3.05b**

	Q3.04a First priority 734-735	Q3.04b Second priority 736-737
Education	01	01
Healthcare	02	02
Housing	03	03
Pensions	04	04
Environment (including water quality)	05	05
Public infrastructures (e.g. public transport, roads, etc.)	06	06
Other (Specify).....	07	07

Q.3.05	Do you think the state should be involved in the following?
---------------	---

- **INTERVIEWER: SHOW CARD 11**
- **Q.3.05 Scale: not involved at all/let the market play =1; Somewhat/moderately involved =2; strongly involved=3**

	Not involved	Moderately involved	Strongly involved	
Reducing the gap between the rich and the poor	1	2	3	738
Guaranteeing employment	1	2	3	739
Guaranteeing low prices for electricity and gas	1	2	3	740
Guaranteeing low prices for basic goods and food	1	2	3	741
Ownership of gas and electricity companies	1	2	3	742
Ownership of large companies in this country	1	2	3	743

Q.3.06	In your opinion, which of the factors in this list is the most important to succeed in life in this country now?
---------------	--

Q.3.07	And before 1989, which of the factors in this list was the most important to succeed in life in this country?
---------------	---

- **INTERVIEWER: SHOW CARD 12–ONE ANSWER ONLY FOR Q3.06 AND FOR Q.3.07**

	Q3.06 Now 744-745	Q3.07 Before 1989 746-747
Effort and hard work	01	01
Intelligence and skills	02	02
Political connections	03	03
Criminal/corrupt ties	04	04
Other (specify).....	05	05

Q.3.08 In your opinion, what is the main reason why there are some people in need in our country today?

- **INTERVIEWER: SHOW CARD 13 –ONE ANSWER ONLY**

	748
Because they have been unlucky	1
Because of laziness and lack of willpower	2
Because of injustice in our society	3
It is an inevitable part of modern life	4
Other	5

Q. 3.09 In your opinion, what should be done with most privatised companies?

- **INTERVIEWER: SHOW CARD 14 – ONE ANSWER ONLY**

	749
Left in the hands of the current owners with no change	1
Left in the hands of the current owners provided they pay what they are worth	2
Re Nationalise and kept in state hands	3
Re Nationalise and then re-privatise again using more transparent processes	4

Q.3.10 With which one of the following statements do you agree most

- **INTERVIEWER: SHOW CARD 15 – ONE ANSWER ONLY**

	750
A market economy is preferable to any other form of economic system	1
Under some circumstances, a planned economy may be preferable to a market economy	2
For people like me, it does not matter whether the economic system is organised as a market economy or as a planned economy	3

Q.3.11 With which one of the following statements do you agree most

- **INTERVIEWER: SHOW CARD 16 – ONE ANSWER ONLY**

	751
Democracy is preferable to any other form of political system	1
Under some circumstances, an authoritarian government may be preferable to a democratic one	2
For people like me, it does not matter whether a government is democratic or authoritarian	3

Q.3.12 To what extent to you agree that the following are important for your country?

- **INTERVIEWER: SHOW CARD 17**
- **Q.3.12 Scale: Strongly disagree = 1, Disagree=2, Neither disagree nor agree =3, Agree=4, Strongly agree=5, Not applicable=6, Don't know = 7**

	Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree	Difficult to say	
Free and fair elections	1	2	3	4	5	6	752
Law and order	1	2	3	4	5	6	753
Freedom of speech	1	2	3	4	5	6	754
Peace and stability	1	2	3	4	5	6	755
A press that is independent from the government	1	2	3	4	5	6	756
A strong political opposition	1	2	3	4	5	6	757
A courts system that defends individual rights against abuse by the state	1	2	3	4	5	6	758
A courts system that treats all citizens equally, rather than favouring some over others	1	2	3	4	5	6	759
Protection of minority rights (religious, ethnic etc..)	1	2	3	4	5	6	760
Freedom to travel abroad	1	2	3	4	5	6	761

Q. 3.13	In your opinion, how often is it necessary for people like you to have to make unofficial payments/gifts in these situations?
----------------	---

Q. 3.14	During the past 12 months have you personally used these services?
----------------	--

Q. 3.15	How satisfied were you with the quality and the efficiency of the service/interaction?
----------------	--

- **INTERVIEWER: SHOW CARD 18**
- **Q.3.13 – Rate all situations**
- **Q.3.14 – Multiple answer**
- **Q.3.15 – Rate all situations that apply in Q.3.14**
- **Q3.13 scale: Never=1, Seldom=2, Sometimes=3, Usually=4, Always=5**
- **Q3.15 scale: Very unsatisfied=1, unsatisfied=2, Indifferent=3, Satisfied=4, Very satisfied=5**

	Q3.13					817-832	Q3.14	Q3.15					
	Never	Seldom	Sometimes	Usually	Always			Very unsatisfied	Unsatisfied	Indifferent	Satisfied	Very satisfied	
Interact with the road police	1	2	3	4	5	809	01	1	2	3	4	5	833
Request official documents (e.g. passport, visa; birth or marriage certificate, land register, etc...) from authorities	1	2	3	4	5	810	02	1	2	3	4	5	834
Interact with the police on matters other than traffic and other than requesting documents	1	2	3	4	5	811	03	1	2	3	4	5	835
Go to courts for a civil matter?	1	2	3	4	5	812	04	1	2	3	4	5	836
Receive medical treatment in the public health system	1	2	3	4	5	813	05	1	2	3	4	5	837
Receive public education (university, college, vocation)	1	2	3	4	5	814	06	1	2	3	4	5	838
Request unemployment benefits?	1	2	3	4	5	815	07	1	2	3	4	5	839
Request other social security benefits	1	2	3	4	5	816	08	1	2	3	4	5	840

Section 4: Current Activities

Q. 4.01 Did you work for income during the past 12 months?

	841	
Yes	1	
No	2	GO TO THE NEXT SECTION

**INTERVIEWER: PROBE FOR ALL JOBS DONE DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS. WRITE EACH JOB ON A DIFFERENT LINE
PROBE FOR SELF-EMPLOYMENT ACTIVITIES, SUCH AS SEWING AND EMBROIDERY, TEXTILE AND SPINNING, FEMALE HAIR
STYLING, HANDICRAFTS, ETC. PROBE FOR WORK ON THE HOUSEHOLD'S OWN FARM**

ASK Q4.02 TO Q4.13 FOR EACH JOB IDENTIFIED, THEN ASK Q4.14

JOB SERIAL NUMBER	Q4.02	Q4.03													Q4.04		Q4.05		Q4.06		Q4.07	
	Please describe all the different jobs you have done for income over the past 12 months for the same employer (self employment included) at the same position.	During which of the past 12 months did you work in this job? CIRCLE IN APPROPRIATE MONTHS													During the past seven days, how many hours did you work in this job?		What was/is your occupation in this job?		In what industry did/do you do this job?		In this job did/do you work?	
INTERVIEWER: Do not forget to ask if respondent changed positions working for the same employer, or if there was a change in the ownership type of the enterprise (privatization, nationalization). If YES, write down the new position at the same enterprise, or fix the new ownership of the same enterprise AS A NEW JOB	October, 2005															Did not work	0	INTERVIEWER: SHOW CARD 19 AND CODE BELOW	INTERVIEWER: SHOW CARD 20 AND CODE BELOW	For wages (worked for an employer) GO TO Q4.08		1
	November, 2005														1 hour	1	2					
	December, 2005														2-8 hours	2	3					1
	January, 2006														9-20 hours	3	4					2
	February, 2006														21-40 hours	4	5					3
	March, 2006													More than 40 hours	5			As an independent farmer GO TO NEXT JOB	3			
	April, 2006																					
	May, 2006																					
	June, 2006																					
	July, 2006																					
	August, 2006																					
	September, 2006																					
Job A		01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	909-932		933		934-935		936-937		938
Job B		01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	1009-1032		1033		1034-1035		1036-1037		1038
Job C		01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	1109-1132		1133		1134-1135		1136-1137		1138
Job D		01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	1209-1232		1233		1234-1235		1236-1237		1238
Job E		01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	1309-1332		1333		1334-1335		1336-1337		1338

***INTERVIEWER: Q4.02 IS INTENDED TO EASE/START THE DISCUSSION OF THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS. TAKE NOTES. CODER/ PUNCHER: DO NOT CODE OR PUNCH Q4.02**

JOB SERIAL NUMBER	WORK FOR WAGES								WORK AS SELF-EMPLOYED		Q4.14 IF MORE THAN ONE JOB(WORK FOR WAGES OR SELF EMPLOYEMENT) ASK Which of these jobs you told me do you consider your main job?		
	Q4.08 Who owns the enterprise/organisation where you do this job INTERVIEWER: MULTIPLE ANSWERS		Q4.09 Did this enterprise/organisation exist in some form in 1989?		Q4.10 Do you have a written contract or a labour book for this job?		Q4.11 Approximately, how many persons work at this enterprise/organisation ? If an enterprise with many braches we want to know the number of employees in the whole enterprise or organisation. Please use the following classification:		Q4.12 Approximately, how many people work under your direct supervision in this job?			Q4.13 How many people do you employ excluding any household members ?	
	State	1	Yes	1	Yes	1	1-15 employees	1	INTERVIEWER IF NOBODY WRITE ZERO Number INTERVIEWER GO TO NEXT JOB	INTERVIEWER: GO TO NEXT JOB			
	Private	2	No	2	No	2	16-100 employees	2		INTERVIEWER: IF NOBODY WRITE ZERO Number		CIRCLE THE MAIN JOB	
	Foreign	3	Don't know	3			More than 100 employees	3					
	Don't know	4											
									Number	Main job			
Job A		939-942		943		944		945		946-948		949-951	1352 1
Job B		1039-1042		1043		1044		1045		1046-1048		1049-1051	2
Job C		1139-1142		1143		1144		1145		1146-1148		1149-1151	3
Job D		1239-1242		1243		1244		1245		1246-1248		1249-1251	4
Job E		1339-1342		1343		1345		1345		1346-1348		1349-1351	5

CONTINUES FROM PREVIOUS PAGE

Section 5: Education and labour

Q. 5.01 What is the highest degree you obtained?

- INTERVIEWER: SHOW CARD 21 – ONE ANSWER ONLY**

	1409-1410	
No degree/No education	01	GO TO Q5.02
Compulsory school education	02	
Secondary education	03	
Professional, vocational school/training	04	
Higher professional degree (University, college)	05	
Post graduate degree	06	

Q. 5.02 When did you obtain this degree?

Year:..... **1411-1414**

- INTERVIEWER: WRITE YEAR AS A FOUR DIGIT NUMBER**

Q. 5.03 What is the highest degree your father obtained?

	1415-1416
No degree/No education	01
Compulsory school education	02
Secondary education	03
Professional, vocational school/training	04
Higher professional degree (University, college)	05
Post graduate degree	06
Don't Know	99

Q. 5.04 What was your father's principal job? Please have a look at the card and tell me his position in the company he worked.

- INTERVIEWER: SHOW CARD 19 AND WRITE CODE BELOW**

Occupation code:..... **1417-1418**

**INTERVIEWER: IF FATHER DID NOT WORK FOR INCOME CODE AS "11"
IF RESPONDENT DOES NOT KNOW, CODE AS "12"**

Q. 5.05 What is the highest degree your mother obtained?

	1419-1420
No degree/No education	01
Compulsory school education	02
Secondary education	03
Professional, vocational school/training	04
Higher professional degree (University, college)	05
Post graduate degree	06
Don't Know	99

Q. 5.06 What was your mother's principal job? Please have a look at the card and tell me her position in the company she worked.

- INTERVIEWER: SHOW CARD 19 AND WRITE CODE BELOW**

Occupation code:..... **1421-1422**

- INTERVIEWER: IF MOTHER DID NOT WORK FOR INCOME CODE AS "11" IF RESPONDENT DOES NOT KNOW, CODE AS "12"**

Q. 5.07 INTERVIEWER: DID THE PERSON YOU ARE INTERVIEWING NOW, WORK AT LEAST ONE HOUR IN THE LAST 7 DAYS? (LOOK AT QUESTION 4.04) RECORD "YES" OR "NO" BELOW

	1423	
Yes	1	GO TO Q 5.15
No	2	

Q. 5.08 Even though you did not work during the past 7 days, do you have a job which you will return to?

	1424	
Yes	1	GO TO Q 5.10
No	2	

Q. 5.09 What was the main reason you did not work during the last 7 days?

- **INTERVIEWER: SHOW CARD 22– ONE ANSWER ONLY**

	1425-1426
Sick, injury	01
Holiday, vacation	02
Maternity leave	03
Education leave	04
Strike, lock-out	05
Temporary lay-off	06
Reduction in economic activity	07
Temporary suspension of work	08
Family reasons	09
Off season	10
Attending school, college, university, vocational training	11
Other, specify	12
Don't know	99

- **INTERVIEWER: GO TO Q5.15**

Q. 5.10 Are you actively looking for a job at this moment?

	1427	
Yes	1	
No	2	GO TO Q 5.12

Q. 5.11 What do you think are your chances of finding an acceptable job within the next 3 months?

- **INTERVIEWER: SHOW CARD 23– ONE ANSWER ONLY**
- **Q.5.11 scale: Very bad = 1, Fairly bad = 2, Neither bad nor good = 3, Fairly good = 4, Very good = 5**

	1428
Very bad	1
Fairly bad	2
Neither bad nor good	3
Fairly good	4
Very good	5

- **INTERVIEWER: GO TO Q5.13**

Q. 5.12 What is the main reason you are not looking for a job?

- **INTERVIEWERS: SHOW CARD 24– ONE ANSWER ONLY**

1429	
Looking after the family/House	1
Temporary sick/injured	2
Long term sick/disabled	3
No suitable jobs available	4
Waiting for an answer	5
Student	6
Retired and not working	7
No need/want	8
Other	9

GO TO Q5.14

Q. 5.13 Have you ever worked for income?

1430	
Yes	1
No	2

GO TO Q5.15

GO TO NEXT SECTION

Q. 5.14 What was your principal job before you retired? Please have a look at these two cards and tell me your position in the company and in which industry you worked?

- **INTERVIEWER: SHOW CARDS 19 AND 20 AND WRITE CODE BELOW**

Occupation code:.....

1431-1432

Industry code:.....

1433-1434

Q. 5.15 In your last job (or last job before retirement), did you work in the field in which you got your higher qualification?

1435	
Yes	1
No	2
No qualification	3

Q. 5.16 What were you doing in 1989?

- **INTERVIEWER: SHOW CARD 25– ONE ANSWER ONLY**

	1436
Working	1
Student/at school	2
Military service	3
Not working, disabled	4
Housework	5
Retired	6
Maternity leave	7
Other	8

Section 6. Life History

Q. 6.01 In the past 15 years or so our country has undergone many major changes. People's lives have been affected in different ways. I would like to inquire how transition has affected your work trajectory and your life in general.

Q6.01a First tell me about the important events in your life. – Starting from 1989 in which your (s) did you....

INTERVIEWER: SHOW CARD 26 – MULTIPLE ANSWERS ALLOWED

Year	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	NA		
Do your military service (all years)	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	1509-1546	
Get married (live in couple)	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	1609-1646	
Have a child (birth or adoption)	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	1709-1746	
Divorce	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	1809-1846	
Officially retire	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	1909-1946	
Work for wages (for an employer)	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	2009-2046	IF RESPONDENT WORKED IN ANY OF THE YEARS, ASK Q.6.02a, ELSE GO TO Q.6.04a

Q6.02a Please tell me in which years you have worked for wages (for an employer) since 1989? I would like to know all the different jobs you did for the same employer at the same position. INTERVIEWER: DO NOT FORGET TO ASK IF RESPONDENT CHANGED POSITIONS WORKING FOR THE SAME EMPLOYER, OR IF THERE WAS A CHANGE IN THE OWNERSHIP TYPE OF THE ENTERPRISE (PRIVATIZATION, NATIONALIZATION). IF YES, WRITE DOWN THE NEW POSITION AT THE SAME ENTERPRISE, OR FIX THE NEW OWNERSHIP OF THE SAME ENTERPRISE AS A NEW JOB																	Q6.02b1 What was your occupation? INTERVIEWER: Show card 19 and write Occupation Code		Q6.02b2 In which Industry did you work? INTERVIEWER: Show card 20 and write Industry Code		Q6.02b3 What was the ownership of the company? INTERVIEWER: MULTIPLE ANSWERS		Q6.02b4 Was it in a different country that the one you live now?		Q6.02b5 Did the firm exist in any form in 1989?		Q.6.03 Did you leave this job... INTERVIEWER : GO TO NEXT JOB	
Years																	State	1	Yes	1	Yes	1	Voluntarily (including promotion)	1				
																	Private	2	No	2	No	2	Involuntarily (including health reasons)	2				
																	Foreign	3			DK	3						
																	DK	4										
A	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	2109-2144	2145-2146	2147-2148	2149-2152	2153	2154	2155			
B	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	2209-2244	2245-2246	2247-2248	2249-2252	2253	2254	2255			
C	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	2309-2344	2345-2346	2347-2348	2349-2352	2353	2354	2355			
D	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	2409-2444	2445-2446	2447-2448	2449-2452	2453	2454	2455			
E	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	2509-2544	2545-2546	2547-2548	2549-2552	2553	2554	2555			
F	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	2609-2644	2645-2646	2647-2648	2649-2652	2653	2654	2655			
G	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	2709-2744	2745-2746	2747-2748	2749-2752	2753	2754	2755			
H	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	2809-2844	2845-2846	2847-2848	2849-2852	2853	2854	2855			
I	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	2909-2944	2945-2946	2947-2948	2949-2952	2953	2954	2955			
J	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	3009-3044	3045-3046	3047-3048	3049-3052	3053	3054	3055			
K	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	3109-3144	3145-3146	3147-3148	3149-3152	3153	3154	3155			
L	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	3209-3244	3245-3246	3247-3248	3249-3252	3253	3254	3255			
M	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	3309-3344	3345-3346	3347-3348	3349-3352	3353	3354	3355			
N	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	3409-3444	3445-3446	3447-3448	3449-3452	3453	3454	3455			

Q.6.04a Apart from these jobs for wages, in which years did you work as a self-employed?

Year	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	
	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	3509-3544

- **INTERVIEWER: IF RESPONDENT HAS WORKED AS SEL EMPLOYED OVER THAT TIME, ASK Q.6.04b ELSE GO TO Q.6.05**

Q.6.04b Was it in the same country than the one you live in now or in a different country, or both?

	3545
Only in this country	1
Only in a different country	2
Both in this country and a different one	3

Q.6.05 Since 1989, in which year did you...

- **INTERVIEWERS: SHOW CARD 28**

Year	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	Not applicabl e	
Receive unemployment benefits	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	3609-3646
Have to do a job below your qualifications	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	3709-3746
Have to accept wage cuts/arrears	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	3809-3846
Decided not to work	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	3909-3946
Turn to relatives for financial assistance	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	4009-4046
Have to move in with relatives	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	4109-4146
Move from rural area to urban area	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	4209-4246
Move from urban area to rural area	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	4309-4346
Have to sell some of your household assets	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	4409-4446
Have to cut down on basic food consumption	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	4509-4546
Find a better job	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	4609-4646

Q.6.06 Since 1989, did you travel abroad.....

	Yes	No	
For leisure	1	2	4709
On business trips	1	2	4710
For studying	1	2	4711

Section 7. Final questions

Q. 7.01 Did you vote in the last parliamentary or presidential elections?

	4712
Yes	1
No	2

Q. 7.02 Have you or any of your parents ever been a member of the Communist Party?

• **INTERVIEWER: SHOW CARD 29– MULTIPLE ANSWERS ALLOWED**

	4713-4717
The respondent	1
The respondent's father	2
The respondent's mother	3
Any other member of your family	4
Nobody	5

Q. 7.03 Are you a member of?

	Yes	No	
A political party	1	2	4718
Other civic/voluntary organization (club, association)	1	2	4719

Q.7.04 How likely are you to...

- **INTERVIEWER: SHOW CARD 30**
- **Q.7.04 scale: Have done = 1, Might do=2, Would never do = 3**

	Have done	Might do	Would never do	
Attend lawful demonstrations	1	2	3	4720
Participate in strikes	1	2	3	4721
Join a political party	1	2	3	4722
Sign petitions	1	2	3	4723

Q. 7.05 How would you assess your health?

	4724
Very good	1
Good	2
Medium	3
Bad	4
Very bad	5

Q. 7.06 | What is your religion?

• **INTERVIEWERS: SHOW CARD 31 – ONE ANSWER ONLY**

	4725
Atheistic/Agnostic/None	1
Buddhist	2
Jewish	3
Christian	4
Muslim	5
Other	6

Q. 7.07 | What is your nationality?

Nationality :..... **4726-4727**

Q. 7.08 | Do you consider yourself as a member of an ethnic minority in this country?

	4728
Yes	1
No	2

Q. 7.09a | Is your native language(s) (that is, the language(s) that was(were) spoken in your family when you were a kid) one of the official language of this country?

	4729	
Yes	1	TERMINATE INTERVIEW AND THANK GO TO Q7.09b
No	2	

Q. 7.09b | Are you proficient in one of the official languages of this country?

	4730
Yes	1
No	2

End of the Interview

Section 8: Conduct of interview

INTERVIEWER:

COMPLETE THE QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION IMMEDIATELY AFTER YOU LEAVE THE HOUSEHOLD INTERVIEWER: IF THE HEAD OF THE HOUSEHOLD/KNOWLEDGABLE MEMBER IS THE SAME AS THE PERSON* WHO ANSWERED SECTION 3-7 COMPLETE HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD COLUMN ONLY

”Last birthday” or “Kish grid”

Q8.01 Did you feel that the was reluctant to answer any questions?

	Head of household	RESPONDENT WHO ANSWERED SECTIONS 3-7
	4731	4732
Never	1	1
Almost never	2	2
Now and then	3	3
Usually	4	4

Q. 8.02 How often did thehad difficulties answering questions?

	Head of household	RESPONDENT WHO ANSWERED SECTIONS 3-7
	4733	4734
Never	1	1
Almost never	2	2
Now and then	3	3
Usually	4	4

Q. 8.03 Was anyone present, who interfered with the interview of.....?

INTERVIEWER: MULTIPLE ANSWERS ALLOWED

	Head of household	RESPONDENT WHO ANSWERED SECTIONS 3-7
	4735-4740	4741-4746
Spouse/Partner	1	1
Son/Daughter	2	2
Parent/Parent-in-law, etc	3	3
Other relative	4	4
Other non-relative	5	5
Don't know	6	6

SHOW CARDS

Q2.03 - CARD 1

Any household member (including yourself) with a title
Any household member (including yourself) without a title
An employer (Private) of a household member
The employer (State) of a household member
Municipality
A private person or firm not related to this household
A relative who does not live in this household
Other (Specify).....

Q.2.04- CARD 2

Privatized (Given to the household member by the state for free or for a small amount of money)
Purchased with mortgage from a bank or other financial institution
Purchased without mortgage (i.e., bought for cash), exchanged for another dwelling
Cooperative (co-investing into housing together with the state)
Built by a household member
Inherited/Gift
Other (Specify).....

Q2.05 - CARD 3

Utility
Pipeline tap water
Electricity from the public grid
Fixed telephone line
Public (pipeline) central Heating *
Pipeline gas
Public sewage System

Q2.07- CARD 4

Food, beverages, and tobacco
Clothing and footwear
Transport and communication (fixed line phone, mobile phone, internet) expenses
Recreation, entertainment, meals outside the home, etc

Q2.08 -CARD 5

Education (including tuition, books, kindergarten expenses)
Health (including health insurance)
Furnishings (sheets, towels, blankets, linen, etc.)
Household durable goods (e.g. furniture, household appliances, TV, car, etc.)
Other expenses

Q2.09 –CARD 6

A car
A secondary residence
A bank account
A credit/debit card
A mobile phone
A computer
Access to internet at home

Q2.10 –CARD 7

Income from wages (work for an employer) in cash
Wages in kind (e.g. products or services from the employer)
Income from self-employment, own or family business
Sales or bartering of farm products
Pensions
Unemployment benefits
Investments, savings, rental of property (Apartment or plot of land)
State provided social benefits
Community/private provided social benefits
Help from relatives or friends in this country, including alimonies
Help from relatives or friends living abroad, including alimonies
Stipend income
Help from charities and non government organisations
Other sources

Q3.01 –CARD 8

The economic situation in this country is better today than around 1989. .
The political situation in this country is better today than around 1989
I have done better in life than most of my high school classmates
I have done better in life than most of my colleagues I had around 1989
I have done better in life than my parents
My household lives better nowadays than around 1989
All things considered, I am satisfied with my life now
Children who are born now will have a better life than my generation
On the whole, I am satisfied with the present state of the economy
The gap between the rich and the poor today in this country should be reduced
There is less corruption now than around 1989

Q.3.03 – CARD 9

The presidency
The government/cabinet of ministers
The parliament
Courts
Political parties
Armed forces
The police
Banks and the financial system
Foreign investors
Non government organisations
Trade unions
Religious institutions

Q.3.04 – CARD 10

Education
Healthcare
Housing
Pensions
Environment (including water quality)
Public infrastructures (e.g. public transport, roads, etc.)
Other (Specify)....

Q.3.05 – CARD 11

Reducing the gap between the rich and the poor
Guaranteeing employment
Guarantee low prices for electricity and gas
Guarantee low prices for basic goods and food
Ownership of gas and electricity companies
Ownership of large companies in [this country]

Q3.06, Q3.07 –CARD 12

Effort and hard work
Intelligence and skills
Political connections
Criminal/corrupt ties
Other (Specify)....

Q3.08 –CARD 13

Because they have been unlucky
Because of laziness and lack of willpower
Because of injustice in our society
It is an inevitable part of modern life
Other

Q3.09 – CARD 14

Left in the hands of the current owners with no change
Left in the hands of the current owners provided they pay what they are worth
Re Nationalise and kept in state hands
Re Nationalise and then re-privatise again using more transparent processes

Q3.10 – CARD 15

A market economy is preferable to any other form of economic system
Under some circumstances, a planned economy may be preferable to a market economy
For people like me, it does not matter whether the economic system is organised as a market economy or as a planned economy

Q3.11 – CARD 16

Democracy is preferable to any other form of political system
Under some circumstances, an authoritarian government may be preferable to a democratic one
For people like me, it does not matter whether a government is democratic or authoritarian

Q3.12 –CARD 17

Free and fair elections
Law and order
Freedom of speech
Peace and stability
A press that is independent from the government
A strong political opposition
A courts system that defends individual rights against abuse by the state
A courts system that treats all citizens equally, rather than favouring some over others
Protection of minority rights (religious, ethnic etc..)
Freedom to travel abroad

Q3.13/Q3.14/Q3.15 –CARD 18

Interact with the road police
Request official documents (e.g. passport, visa; birth or marriage certificate, land register, etc...) from authorities
Interact with the police on matters other than traffic and other than requesting documents
Go to courts for a civil matter?
Receive medical treatment in the public health system
Receive public education (university, college, vocation
Request unemployment benefits?
Request other social security benefits

Q4.05/Q5.04/Q5.06/Q5.14/Q6.02b1 - CARD 19

OCCUPATIONS	CODE
LEGISLATOR , SENIOR OFFICIAL AND MANAGER	1
Legislators, senior government official, enterprise managers (technical and other) director/chief executive, owner of business and similar occupations	
PROFESSIONALS	2
Physicists, engineers, mathematicians, architects, computing professionals, medical doctors, dentist, pharmacists, teachers (university, secondary, primary), lawyers, accountants, authors, religion, professionals and similar occupations	
TECHNICIANS AND ASSOCIATED PROFESSIONALS	3
Engineering technicians, computer operators, safety inspectors, medical assistants, teaching assistants, estate agents, travel consultants, custom officers, police inspectors, athletes, bookkeepers and similar occupations	
CLERKS	4
Office clerks, secretaries, receptionist, customer service information, cashiers, travel agency and similar occupations	
SERVICE WORKERS AND SHOP AND MARKET SALES WORKER	5
Travel attendant, house keeping, cooks, waiters, child care, hairdressers, barbers, fire fighters, policeman, shop salesperson and similar occupations	
SKILLED AGRICULTURAL AND FISHERY WORKERS	6
Gardener, crop grower, animal product producer, fishery worker and similar occupations	
CRAFT AND RELATED TRADES	7
Miner, builder, painter, plasterer, motor mechanic, metal worker, fitter, handicraft, punching worker, butcher, baker, dress maker and similar occupations	
PLANT AND MACHINE OPERATORS AND ASSEMBLERS	8
Mining/metal/wood/glass/food/textiles and other products processing, car/ taxi/ van/ bus drivers and similar occupations	
UNSKILLED WORKERS	9
Labourers, domestic helper, cleaners, messengers, porters and similar occupations	
ARMED FORCES	10

Q.4.06/Q.5.14/Q.6.02b2 - CARD 20

Industry codes	
Agriculture, hunting and forestry	01
Fishing, fish farming	02
Mining and quarrying	03
Manufacturing	04
Electricity, gas and water supply	05
Construction	06
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and personal and household goods	07
Hotels and restaurants	08
Transport, communications	09
Financial intermediation	10
Real estate, renting and business activities	11
Public administration, military, social security	12
Education	13
Health and social work	14
Other community, social and personal service activities	15
Activities of households	16
Extra-territorial organizations and bodies	17

Q5.01 –CARD 21

No degree/No education
Compulsory school education
Secondary education
Professional, vocational school/training
Higher professional degree (University, college)
Post graduate degree

Q5.09 –CARD 22

Sick, injury
Holiday, vacation
Maternity leave
Education leave
Strike, lock-out
Temporary lay-off
Reduction in economic activity
Temporary suspension of work
Family reasons
Off season
Attending school, college, university, vocational training
Other, specify

Q5.11 –CARD 23

Very bad
Fairly bad
Neither bad nor good
Fairly good
Very good

Q5.12 – CARD 24

Looking after the family/House
Temporary sick/injured
Long term sick/disabled
No suitable jobs available
Waiting for an answer
Student
Retired and not working
No need/want
Other

Q5.16 –CARD 25

Working
Student/at school
Military service
Not working, disabled
Housework
Retired
Maternity leave
Other

Q6.01 –CARD 26

Do your military service (all years)
Get married (live in couple)
Have a child (birth or adoption)
Divorce
Officially Retire
Work for wages (for an employer)

Q6.03 –CARD 27

Voluntarily (including promotion)
Involuntarily (including health reasons)

Q6.05 –CARD 28

Receive unemployment benefits
Have to do a job below your qualifications
Have to accept wage cuts/arrears
Decided not to work
Turn to relatives for financial assistance
Have to move in with relatives
Move from rural area to urban area
Move from urban area to rural area
Have to sell some of your household assets
Have to cut down on basic food consumption
Find a better job

Q7.02 –CARD 29

The respondent
The respondent's father
The respondent's mother
Any other member of your family
Nobody

Q.7.04 –CARD 30

Attend lawful demonstrations
Participate in strikes
Join a political party
Sign petitions

Q7.06 –CARD 31

Atheistic/Agnostic/None
Buddhist
Jewish
Christian
Muslim
Other