

# Acknowledgements

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The editors of the Report are Alex Chirmiciu (EBRD), Sam Fankhauser (LSE) and Jeromin Zettelmeyer (EBRD). General direction was provided by Erik Bergl f, Chief Economist of the EBRD and Nicholas Stern, Chairman of the Grantham Research Institute.

Janina Ketterer provided project management support.

The writing teams for the chapters and boxes comprised:

## Chapter 1

Alex Chirmiciu and Cesare Dosi, with contributions from Janina Ketterer, Elcin Akcura and Stefan  ulek.

## Chapter 2

Alex Bowen and Giorgia Albertin, with contributions from Elcin Akcura and Stefan  ulek. Toshiaki Sakatsume and the Consultancy within Engineering, Environmental Science and Economics (COWI) contributed to the transport section.

Box 2.2 was prepared by Sam Fankhauser.

Box 2.3 was prepared by Christopher Beaman.

## Chapter 3

Grzegorz Peszko and Janina Ketterer.

Box 3.1 was prepared by Alex Chirmiciu, with contributions from Alexander Teytelboym, Kamila Kavankova and Philipp Hochreiter.

## Chapter 4

Franklin Steves, Daniel Treisman and Alexander Teytelboym.

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<b>BaU</b>	Business as Usual	<b>PCI</b>	Pulverized coal injection
<b>bcm</b>	Billion cubic meters	<b>ppm</b>	Parts per million
<b>BEEPS</b>	Business Environment and Enterprise Performance Survey	<b>PPP</b>	Purchasing power parity
<b>BF/BOF</b>	Basic oxygen furnaces	<b>PR</b>	Proportional representation
<b>CAM</b>	Central Asia and Mongolia (Kazakhstan, Kyrgyz Republic, Mongolia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan)	<b>R&amp;D</b>	Research and development
<b>CC</b>	Climate change	<b>RE</b>	Renewable energy
<b>CCGT</b>	Combined cycle gas turbine	<b>SEE</b>	South Eastern Europe (Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, FYR Macedonia, Montenegro, Romania, Serbia)
<b>CCS</b>	Carbon capture and sequestration	<b>SO<sub>2</sub></b>	Sulphur dioxide
<b>CDM</b>	Clean Development Mechanism	<b>toe</b>	Tonne oil equivalent
<b>CEB</b>	Central Europe and the Baltic States (Croatia, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Poland, Slovak Republic, Slovenia)	<b>TEEX</b>	Transition Economies Energy Exporters (Azerbaijan, Kazakhstan, Mongolia, Russia and Turkmenistan)
<b>CLIM</b>	Climate Laws, Institutions and Measures Index	<b>TENEX</b>	Transition Economies Non-Exporters of Energy (Albania, Armenia, Belarus, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia, FYR Macedonia, Georgia, Kyrgyz Republic, Moldova, Montenegro, Serbia, Tajikistan, Turkey, Ukraine and Uzbekistan)
<b>CO<sub>2</sub></b>	Carbon dioxide	<b>TPES</b>	Total primary energy supply
<b>EAF</b>	Electric arc furnaces	<b>UN</b>	United Nations
<b>EBRD</b>	European Bank for Reconstruction and Development	<b>UNFCCC</b>	United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change
<b>EE</b>	Energy efficiency	<b>US</b>	United States
<b>EEC</b>	Eastern Europe and the Caucasus (Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Moldova, Ukraine)	<b>WITCH</b>	World Induced Technical Change Hybrid Model
<b>EU-10</b>	Nine EU member countries (Estonia, Bulgaria, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Romania, Poland, Slovenia, Slovak Republic) of the EBRD region and Czech Republic		
<b>EU-15</b>	Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom		
<b>EU ETS</b>	European Union Emissions Trading Scheme		
<b>EUR</b>	Euro		
<b>FIG</b>	Financial-industrial group		
<b>FIT</b>	Feed-in tariff		
<b>GDP</b>	Gross domestic product		
<b>GHG</b>	Greenhouse gas		
<b>Gt</b>	Gigatonne		
<b>HDD</b>	Heating degree days		
<b>IEA</b>	International Energy Agency		
<b>IPCC</b>	Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change		
<b>ISE</b>	Index of Sustainable Energy		
<b>JI</b>	Joint Implementation		
<b>LSE</b>	London School of Economics		
<b>MAC</b>	Marginal abatement cost		
<b>Mt</b>	Megatonne		
<b>NGO</b>	Non-governmental organisation		
<b>NOx</b>	Nitrogen oxide		
<b>OECD</b>	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development		



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