This infographic contains key figures from the 2018 joint report on multilateral development banks’ climate finance.

It was prepared by the European Bank for Reconstruction and Development, together with partners the African Development Bank, the Asian Development Bank, the European Investment Bank, the Inter-American Development Bank Group, the Islamic Development Bank and the World Bank Group.
In 2018, the MDBs committed US$ 43.1 billion in climate finance in developing and emerging economies.

### TOTAL MDB CLIMATE FINANCE BY ACTIVITY

**MITIGATION FINANCE** US$ 30,165 million
- 29% Renewable energy US$ 8,653 million
- 18% Energy efficiency US$ 5,533 million
- 18% Transport US$ 5,347 million
- 11% Cross-cutting issues US$ 3,216 million
- 8% Water and wastewater US$ 2,340 million
- 8% Agriculture, aquaculture, forestry and land-use US$ 2,325 million
- 7% Lower-carbon and efficient energy generation US$ 2,142 million
- 6% Non-energy GHG reduction US$ 179 million
- 5% Financial services US$ 14 million

**ADAPTATION FINANCE** US$ 12,936 million
- 23% Cross-cutting issues US$ 2,964 million
- 22% Energy, transport and other built environment and infrastructure US$ 2,824 million
- 18% Water and wastewater systems US$ 2,331 million
- 17% Crop and food production US$ 2,250 million
- 13% Other agricultural and ecological resources US$ 1,654 million
- 5% Institutional capacity support or technical assistance US$ 627 million
- 1% Coastal and marine infrastructure US$ 130 million
- 1% Industry, manufacturing, and trade US$ 83 million

### TOTAL MDB CLIMATE FINANCE BY INSTRUMENT

- 71% Investment loan US$ 30,516 million
- 8% Policy-based lending US$ 3,307 million
- 6% Results-based lending US$ 2,487 million
- 5% Grant US$ 2,259 million
- 4% Guarantee US$ 1,811 million
- 2% Other US$ 1,042 million
- 2% Line of credit US$ 847 million
- 2% Equity US$ 832 million

### TOTAL MDB CLIMATE FINANCE COMMITMENTS, 2011-18 (IN US$ MILLION)

<table>
<thead>
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<th>Year</th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>2011</th>
<th>2012</th>
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<td>25,096</td>
<td>27,441</td>
<td>35,219</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### CLIMATE FINANCE COMMITMENTS IN DEVELOPING AND EMERGING ECONOMIES BY MDB:

- **African Development Bank** US$ 3,272 million
- **Asian Development Bank** US$ 4,011 million
- **European Bank for Reconstruction and Development** US$ 3,826 million
- **European Investment Bank** US$ 5,700 million
- **Inter-American Development Bank Group** US$ 4,966 million
- **World Bank Group** US$ 21,326 million

### TOTAL MDB CLIMATE FINANCE BY REGION

- **Sub-Saharan Africa** US$ 8,957 million
- **Latin America and the Caribbean** US$ 8,770 million
- **South Asia** US$ 6,958 million
- **Middle East and North Africa** US$ 4,310 million
- **East Asia and the Pacific** US$ 5,062 million
- **South Asia** US$ 5,128 million
- **EU-12** US$ 3,362 million
- **Multi-regional** US$ 553 million

Climate finance commitments by the Islamic Development Bank (IsDB) are not included in total reported MDB climate finance for 2018. IsDB climate finance was estimated to be US$ 351 million, of which US$ 226 million was for climate change mitigation, US$ 77 million for climate change adaptation and US$ 47 million had dual benefits of mitigation and adaptation.

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*Joint MDB Climate Finance 2018*