Future impact







Future impact

Contents

President's foreword

EBRD activities and projected results in 2024

Delivering impact

Impact on financial markets

Impact on the green transition

Impact on human capital

Impact on the digital transition

Managing our impact

Future impact

References

Acronyms and abbreviations

Annex

The impact of the EBRD's work in 2024 has helped create transformative changes that will shape sustainable and inclusive growth for years to come. The Bank is promoting the private sector and supporting Ukraine's economy and people amid war. It is fuelling green expansion, boosting human capital, closing the digital divide and deepening financial ecosystems. These are changes that will continue to be felt and that the Bank will back up with future projects and initiatives.

The Bank will soon set out its updated strategy for 2026-30.

With the EBRD's current Strategic and Capital Framework (SCF) coming to an end in 2025, the Bank will create a new SCF for the following five years. Underpinning this new strategy will be the Bank's core vision – that a well-functioning market economy set within an open and transparent political framework is the most effective means for allocating resources and delivering results.

The EBRD's private-sector focus, including through private sector mobilisation, is particularly important at this juncture. The world's development goals can today only be achieved through a step change in the flow of private finance. This goes hand in hand with the EBRD's work to strengthen the green transition, economic governance and human capital in the economies where it operates, and it will be amplified and enabled through developing and deploying digital technologies and boosting flows of private capital.

Maintaining the Bank's exceptional support for Ukraine will remain a core objective. The reconstruction of Ukraine will be enabled by a paid-in capital increase from our shareholders. This means the Bank's focus on Ukraine will not reduce its support for other countries of operation.

The EBRD will also expand its scope to cover economies in sub-Saharan Africa and Iraq. The Bank will work with other multilateral development banks (MDBs) and development partners to maximise collective impact.

Future annual editions of the *Impact Report* will report on these developments and more. The report will also be bolstered by our revamped Transition Objectives Measurement System (TOMS) methodology and broadened self-assessment system. The changes to TOMS, our ex-ante impact assessment system, will ensure it keeps up to date with best practices among MDBs, allowing for more rigorous project monitoring and strengthening data-driven decision-making to foster systemic change across the EBRD regions. The updated system will produce more robust assessments, ensuring all sources of impact are credited and reducing the risk of inaccurate or overstated impact claims. In addition, the Bank is building a comprehensive lessons platform to reflect best practices. It will be dedicated to capturing insights from past investments and policy engagements and will be accompanied by a new portal designed to showcase the Bank's transition impact. Together, these developments will provide better insights into how projects perform and help identify lessons that can be used for continuous improvement.

The *Impact Report 2024* is a starting point, setting a baseline for EBRD impact reporting. Future reports will not only expand on the information presented here, but also enable stakeholders to follow the evolution of transition impact at the EBRD.







References



References

Contents

President's foreword

EBRD activities and projected results in 2024

Delivering impact

Impact on financial markets

Impact on the green transition

Impact on human capital

Impact on the digital transition

Managing our impact

Future impact

References

Acronyms and abbreviations

Annex

AfDB, ADB, AIIB, CEB, EBRD, EIB, IDB, IDB Invest, IsDB, NDB and World Bank (2024a), 2023 *Joint Report on Multilateral Development Banks' Climate Finance*, Inter-American Development Bank, Washington, DC. Available at: http://dx.doi.org/10.18235/0013160

AfDB, ADB, AIIB, CEB, EBRD, EIB, IDB, IDB Invest, IsDB, NDB and World Bank (2024b), *Common Approach to Measuring Climate Results*, World Bank Group, Washington, DC. Available at: http://documents.worldbank.org/curated/en/099041924212042943

Bankwatch Network and Sarajevo Open Centre (2023), *Gender-related issues in the urban mobility sector in the Canton of Sarajevo: study and recommendations for improvements*. Available at: https://bankwatch.org/wp-content/
uploads/2023/12/2023_12_05_Gender-related-issues-in-the-urban-mobility-sector-in-the-Canton-of-Sarajevo-1.pdf">https://bankwatch.org/wp-content/

BNY Mellon and United Nations Foundation (2018), *Powering Potential: Increasing Women's Access to Financial Products and Services*, New York. Available at: https://www.financialallianceforwomen.org/wp-content/uploads/download-manager-files/powering-potential.pdf

A. Buckholtz and J. Yu (2025), "Investing in Mongolia's Women Entrepreneurs", International Finance Corporation, Washington, DC. Available at: https://www.ifc.org/en/stories/2025/invest-ing-in-mongolias-women-entrepreneurs

COP28 Presidency, IRENA and Global Renewables Alliance (2023), *Tripling renewable power and doubling energy efficiency by 2030: crucial steps towards 1.5°C*, Abu Dhabi, IRENA. Available at: https://www.irena.org/-/media/Files/IRENA/Agency/
Publication/2023/Oct/COP28_IRENA_GRA_Tripling_renewables_doubling_efficiency_2023.pdf

Copernicus (2025), *Copernicus Global Climate Highlights Report 2024*, Brussels, European Union. Available at: https://climate.copernicus.eu/global-climate-highlights-2024

A. Dos Santos (2024), "The Development of Domestic Bond Markets". Available at: https://adossantos.s3.amazonaws.com/jmp_ads.pdf

EBRD (n.d.a), "Go Digital in Bosnia and Herzegovina". Available at: https://www.ebrd.com/home/what-we-do/focus-areas/digitalisation/go-digital-in-bosnia-and-herzegovina.html

EBRD (n.d.b), "EBRD Venture Capital Investment Programme", London. Available at: https://www.ebrdvcip.com/

EBRD (n.d.c), "Early-Stage Innovation Facility II", London. Available at: https://www.ebrd.com/work-with-us/projects/psd/53545.html

EBRD (n.d.d), "Star Venture", London. Available at: https://www.ebrd.com/starventure/overview

EBRD (n.d.e), Building the foundations for financial market development: a retrospective of more than 10 years of EBRD engagement in Georgia, London. Available at: https://www.ebrd.com/content/dam/ebrd_dxp/assets/pdfs/treasury/local-currency,-financial-market-development/
Financial%20market%20development%20in%20Georgia.pdf

EBRD (1990), Agreement Establishing the European Bank for Reconstruction and Development, Paris. Available at: https://www.ebrd.com/news/publications/institutional-documents/basic-documents-of-the-ebrd.html

EBRD (2019a), *Independent external evaluation of EBRD's*evaluation system: Final report, London. Available at:

https://www.ebrd.com/content/dam/ebrd_dxp/assets/pdfs/evaluation/Report-Banks-Evaluation-System-Full-Report.pdf

EBRD (2019b), *Environmental and Social Policy*, London.

Available at: https://www.ebrd.com/home/news-and-events/
https://www.ebrd.com/home/news-and-events/
https://www.ebrd.com/home/news-and-events/
https://www.ebrd.com/home/news-and-events/
https://www.ebrd.com/home/news-and-events/
https://www.ebrd.com/home/news-and-events/

EBRD (2019c), *Gender discrimination in small business lending: Evidence from Turkey*, London. Available at: https://www.ebrd.com/home/news-and-events/publications/economics/impact-briefs/gender-discrimination-in-small-business-lending-evidence-turkey.html

Contents

President's foreword

EBRD activities and projected results in 2024

Delivering impact

Impact on financial markets

Impact on the green transition

Impact on human capital

Impact on the digital transition

Managing our impact

Future impact

References

Acronyms and abbreviations

Annex

EBRD (2020), *Strategic and Capital Framework 2021-25*, London. Available at: https://www.ebrd.com/home/what-we-do/strategic-and-capital-framework.html

EBRD (2021a), *The EBRD's approach to accelerating the digital transition, 2021-25*, London. Available at: https://www.ebrd.com/ebrd-digital-approach.html

EBRD (2021b), "Chapter 5: The financial market development index", in *Transition Report 2021-22 – System upgrade: Delivering the digital dividend*, London. Available at: https://2021.tr-ebrd.com/financial-market-development/index.html

EBRD (2021c), *Equality of Opportunity Strategy 2021-25*, London. Available at: https://www.ebrd.com/home/what-we-do/focus-areas/equality-of-opportunity/eos-2021-25.html

EBRD (2023), Blended finance and women entrepreneurs: Evidence from Türkiye, London. Available at: https://www.ebrd.com/
home/news-and-events/publications/economics/impact-briefs/
httml

EBRD (2024a), *Transition Report 2024-25: Navigating industrial policy*, London. Available at: https://www.ebrd.com/home/news-and-events/publications/economics/transition-reports/transition-report-2024-25.html

EBRD (2024b), *Boosting startups: evidence from the EBRD Star Venture programme*, London. Available at: https://www.ebrd.com/home/news-and-events/publications/economics/impact-briefs/boosting-startups-star-venture-programme.html

EBRD and World Bank (2023), Business Environment and Enterprise Performance Survey (BEEPS) database. Available at https://www.beeps-ebrd.com

EBRD and World Bank (2024), *Life in Transition Survey IV*, London. Available at: https://www.ebrd.com/home/news-and-events/ publications/economics/special-reports/life-in-transition-survey-iv.html

EBRD Green Cities (2025), "A look back: EBRD green cities in 2024", London. Available at: https://www.ebrdgreencities.com/news-and-events/news/a-look-back-ebrd-green-cities-in-2024/

Evaluation Cooperation Group (2012), *Big Book on Evaluation Good Practice Standards*. Available at: https://www.ecgnet.org/document/ecg-big-book-good-practice-standards

European Environment Agency (2024), "Economic losses from weather- and climate-related extremes in Europe", Copenhagen. Available at: https://www.eea.europa.eu/en/analysis/indicators/economic-losses-from-climate-related

Fitch Ratings (2024), "Fitch upgrades Mongolia's Khan Bank to 'B+'; outlook stable", New York and London. Available at: https://www.fitchratings.com/research/banks/fitch-upgrades-mongolia-khan-bank-to-b-outlook-stable-20-09-2024

Independent High Level Expert Group on Climate Finance (2023), *A climate finance framework: decisive action to deliver on the Paris Agreement – summary*, London. Available at: https://www.globalinfrafacility.org/knowledge/new-report-independent-high-level-expert-group-climate-finance

IRENA (2025), *Renewable capacity statistics 2025*. Abu Dhabi: International Renewable Energy Agency. Available at: https://www.irena.org/Publications/2025/Mar/Renewable-capacity-statistics-2025

ITU (2024), "Climate change", Geneva, Switzerland. Available at: https://www.itu.int:443/en/mediacentre/backgrounders/Pages/climate-change.aspx

S. Lwasa, K.C. Seto, X. Bai, H. Blanco, K.R. Gurney, Ş. Kilkiş et al. (2022), "Urban systems and other settlements", in IPCC (2022), Climate Change 2022 – Mitigation of Climate Change: Contribution of Working Group III to the Sixth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change, Cambridge, UK, and New York, US, Cambridge University Press. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009157926.010

OECD (2023), OECD Data Explorer: Annual Financial Balance Sheets (stocks), non-consolidated, Paris. <u>Available here</u>

OECD (2024), *OECD Digital Economy Outlook 2024 (Volume 1): Embracing the Technology Frontier*, Paris. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1787/a1689dc5-en

Contents

President's foreword

EBRD activities and projected results in 2024

Delivering impact

Impact on financial markets

Impact on the green transition

Impact on human capital

Impact on the digital transition

Managing our impact

Future impact

References

Acronyms and abbreviations

Annex

OECD DAC (2019), *Evaluation Criteria: Adapted Definitions and Principles for Use*, Paris. Available at: https://one.oecd.org/document/DCD/DAC(2019)58/FINAL/en/pdf

Office of the Prime Minister of the Republic of Armenia (2023), "Activity report 2023 of the Ministry of High-tech Industry presented to the Prime Minister", Yerevan. Available at: https://www.primeminister.am/en/press-release/ item/2023/12/07/Nikol-Pashinyan-meeting/

Operating Principles for Impact Management (n.d.), "The 9 Principles", Washington, DC. Available at: https://www.impactprinciples.org/9-principles

The Egyptian Exchange (2024). Available at: https://www.egx.com.eg/get_pdf.aspx?ID=50300&Lang=ARB

UNCTAD (2023), *SDG Investment Trends Monitor*, September 2023, Issue 4. Available at: https://unctad.org/system/files/official-document/diaemisc2023d6_en.pdf

UNEP (2024), *Emissions Gap Report 2024*, Nairobi. Available at: https://www.unep.org/resources/emissions-gap-report-2024

Voltalia (2023), "Karavasta solar plant produces its first megawatt-hours", 18 December 2023, Paris. Available at: https://www.voltalia.com/news-releases/news-release-details/karavasta-solar-plant-produces-its-first-megawatt-hours/

World Bank (2014), *SMEs and women-owned SMEs in Mongolia: market research study*. Washington, DC. Available at: http://documents.worldbank.org/curated/en/727311468045554561

World Bank (2023), *Digital Progress and Trends Report 2023*, Washington, DC. Available at: https://openknowledge.worldbank.org/server/api/core/bitstreams/95fe55e9-f110-4ba8-933f-e65572e05395/content